

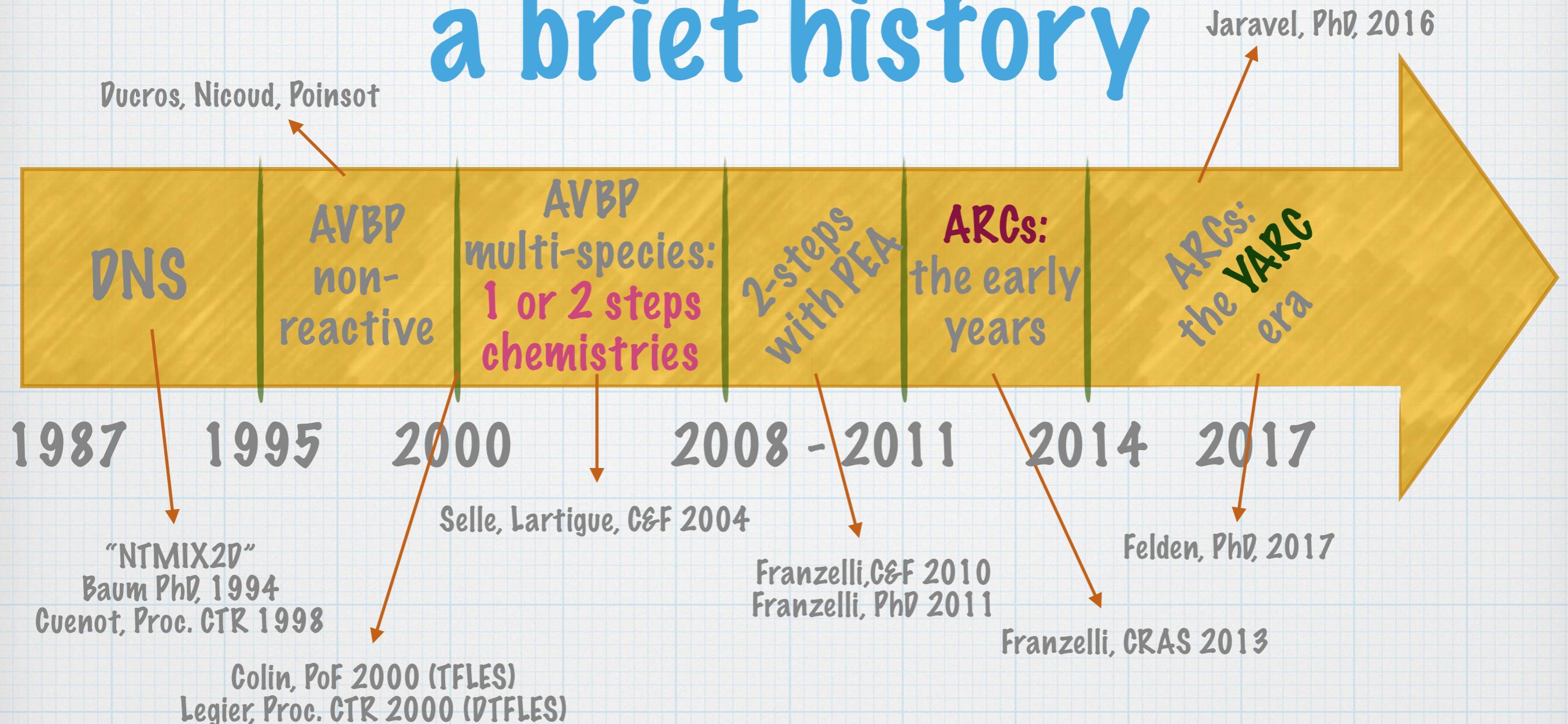
# “ARC” in CFD (or how to take your simulations to the next level)



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11/09/2017



# Chemistry in CERFACS: a brief history



→ So, “ARC” or Analytically Reduced Chemistry is a type of chemistry description ...

# What exactly “ARC”?

- Directly derives from a “detailed” kinetic scheme
- Only retains the “most important” chemistry information
- Allows to capture finer chemistry details (NO, soot formation, fuel pyrolysis, auto-ignition, etc.).
- Reasonable CPU cost
- In essence:

1 or 2 steps chemistries =

- Cheap, reliable
- Basic features (sl, Tad)
- Low CPU cost

ARCs =

- Cool useful options (Pollutant formation)
- Reasonable CPU cost



Renault Clio



Nissan 370z

Reaction	<i>A</i> <sup>a</sup>	<i>n</i>	<i>E</i> <sup>a</sup>
$\text{H} + \text{O}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{OH} + \text{O}$	$3.52 \times 10^{16}$	-0.7	71.42
$\text{H}_2 + \text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{OH} + \text{H}$	$5.06 \times 10^4$	2.67	26.32
$\text{H}_2 + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}$	$1.17 \times 10^9$	1.3	15.21
$\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O} \rightleftharpoons 2\text{OH}$	$7.06 \times 10^0$	3.84	53.47
$2\text{H} + \text{M} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2 + \text{M}^{\text{b}}$	$1.30 \times 10^{18}$	-1.0	0.0
$\text{H} + \text{OH} + \text{M} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{M}^{\text{b}}$	$4.00 \times 10^{22}$	-2.0	0.0
$2\text{O} + \text{M} \rightleftharpoons \text{O}_2 + \text{M}^{\text{b}}$	$6.17 \times 10^{15}$	-0.5	0.0
$\text{H} + \text{O} + \text{M} \rightleftharpoons \text{OH} + \text{M}^{\text{b}}$	$4.71 \times 10^{18}$	-1.0	0.0
$\text{O} + \text{OH} + \text{M} \rightleftharpoons \text{HO}_2 + \text{M}^{\text{b}}$	$8.30 \times 10^{14}$	0.0	0.0

Collection of elementary reactions:  
detailed mechanism

Detailed kinetics =

- Basically does everything ...
- Ridiculously overpriced
- CPU cost



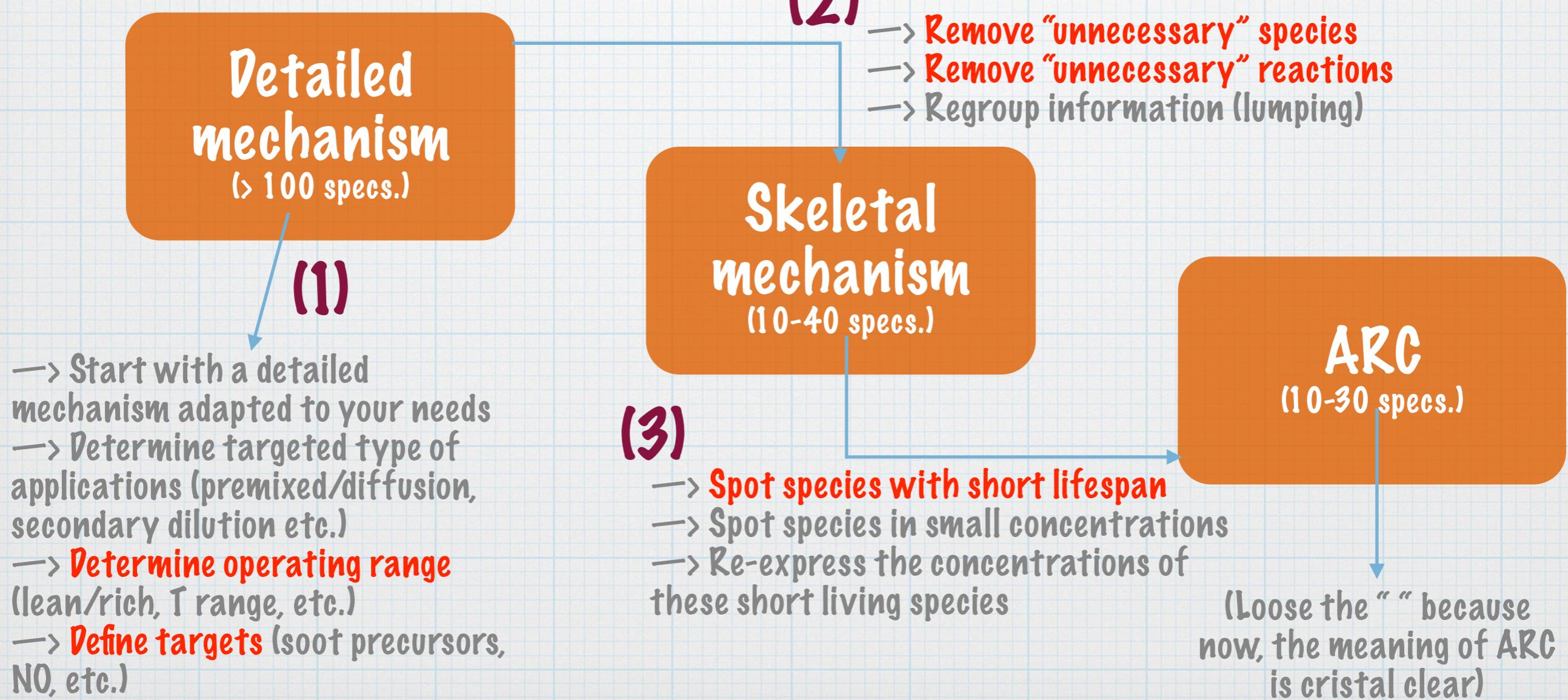
Bugatti Chiron



Mercedes G  
(G63 AMG 6x6)

# How do I derive these “ARCs”?

\* Several steps are required:



# How do I use these ARCs in my CFD solver ?

\* (Again) several steps are required:

→ Ensure the validity of your ARC : use a chemistry solver !!

→ Format the ARC properly:

- Requires an external routine for the computation of the transported species
- Often requires transport properties simplifications
- Might require specific stiffness management

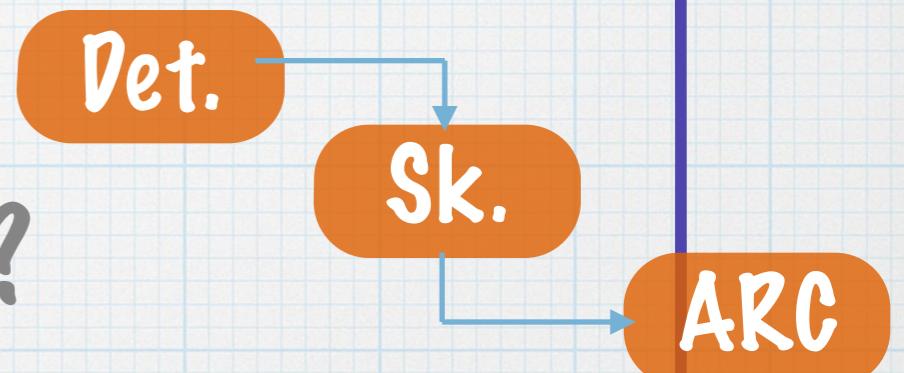
# Let's be specific

So far we have seen:



Nissan 370z

- \* What exactly is an “ARC” ?
- \* How do I derive these “ARCs” ?
- \* How do I use these ARCs in my CFD solver ?



→ Can I do/learn more about  
all of this at CERFACS ?



# ARC resources in the CFD CERFACS team

## \* What exactly is an “ARC” ?

→ Learn all about it online: [www.cerfacs.fr/cantera](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera)



→ Read dedicated PhD thesis:

[https://pepiot.mae.cornell.edu/pdf/Pepiot\\_Thesis.pdf](https://pepiot.mae.cornell.edu/pdf/Pepiot_Thesis.pdf) (P. Pepiot)

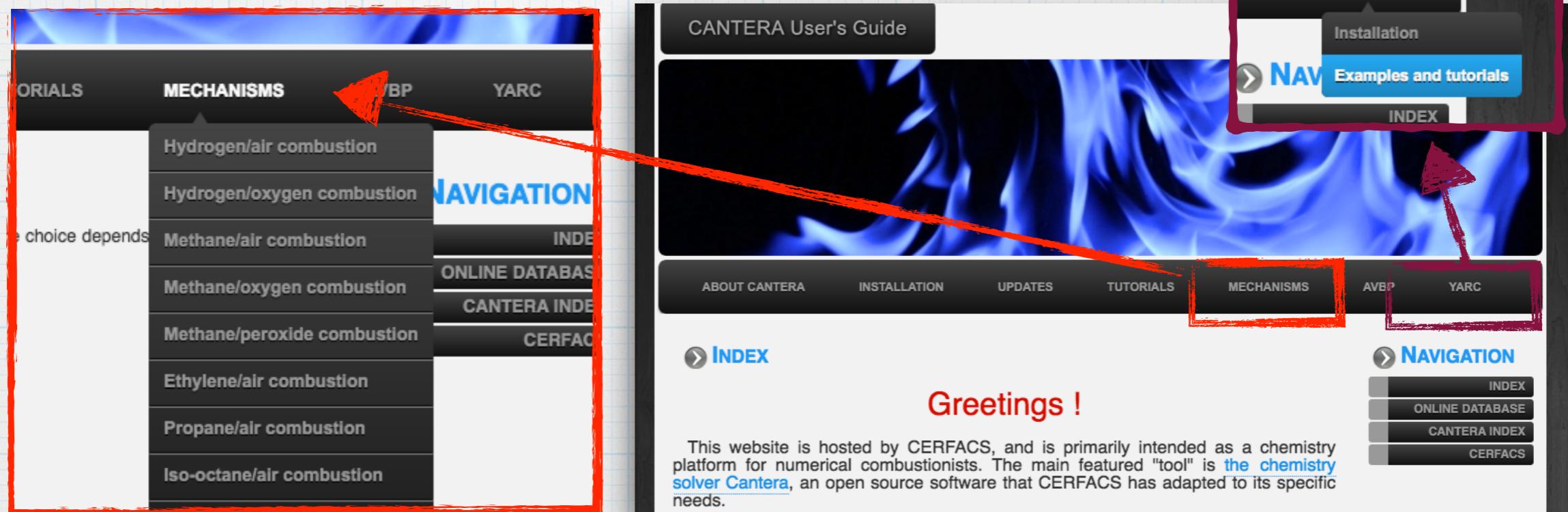
[http://cerfacs.fr/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/CFD\\_THESE\\_FELDEN.pdf](http://cerfacs.fr/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/CFD_THESE_FELDEN.pdf) (A. Felden)

[http://cerfacs.fr/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/THESE\\_CFD\\_JARAVEL.pdf](http://cerfacs.fr/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/THESE_CFD_JARAVEL.pdf) (T. Jaravel)

# ARC resources in the CFD CERFACS team

## \* How do I derive these “ARCs” ?

→ You don't necessarily have to... Check out the “mechanisms” section of the cerfacs website:  
<http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/mechanisms/> maybe there already  
your needs



→ If you need a “new” ARC: **use YARC !!** Learn all about it on the YARC tutorial online:  
[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First\\_Tutorial.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First_Tutorial.php). Also, use a detailed mechanism featured/  
referenced on the website !!

# ARC resources in the CFD CERFACS team

## \* How do I use these ARCs in my CFD solver?

→ Ensure the validity of ARC with CANTERA !! Check the "installation" section

[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/installation.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/installation.php) and the tutorials from the CERFACS' CANTERA formation [www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/docs/tutorials/CANTERA\\_HandsOn.pdf](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/docs/tutorials/CANTERA_HandsOn.pdf)

The screenshot shows the CERFACS Cantera website with several highlighted sections:

- Installation Section:** A red box highlights the "INSTALLATION" tab in the top navigation bar. Below it, the "CANTERA User's Guide" page is shown, featuring a large blue flame image and a sidebar with a navigation menu.
- Useful Documentation:** A green box highlights the "USEFUL DOCUMENTATION" section in the left sidebar. It lists "CERFACS Resources" and "Web Resources".
- Index:** A green arrow points from the "INDEX" section in the bottom right corner of the main content area towards the "INDEX" section in the left sidebar.
- Note at the Bottom:** A large red box at the bottom contains the text: "Note: The CANTERA formation is in NOVEMBER!"

# ARC resources in the CFD CERFACS team

## \* How do I use these ARCs in my CFD solver?

→ Format the ARC properly !! **Use a “f90” routine. Find it online if you use an already existing mechanism.** Learn all about it on the YARC tutorial online:  
[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First\\_Tutorial.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First_Tutorial.php).

→ Simplified “AVBP” transport: find proper constant values of Pr and Sc numbers.  
Use the **xml2av tool** or **find it online if you use an already existing mechanism.**

→ Stiffness control ?

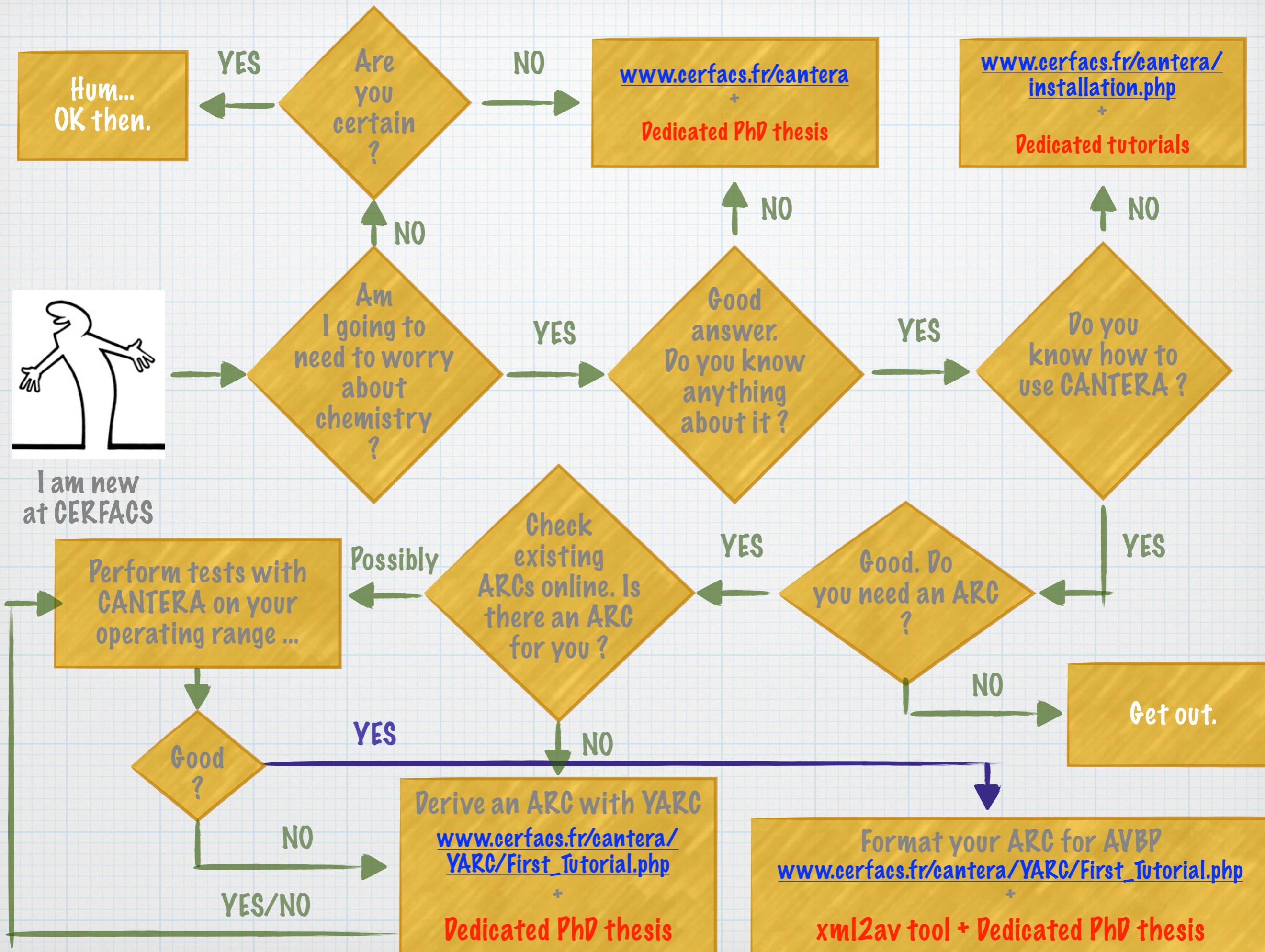
- Use a “sub-cycling” or control the time step directly in AVBP.

Check-out the AVBP website: <http://www.cerfacs.fr/avbp7x/HELP/avbphelp.php>

- “Implicit” the computation of some stiff but necessary transported species.

Check-out the PhD thesis of A. Felden:

[http://cerfacs.fr/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/CFD\\_THESE\\_FELDEN.pdf](http://cerfacs.fr/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/CFD_THESE_FELDEN.pdf)



# What is next ?

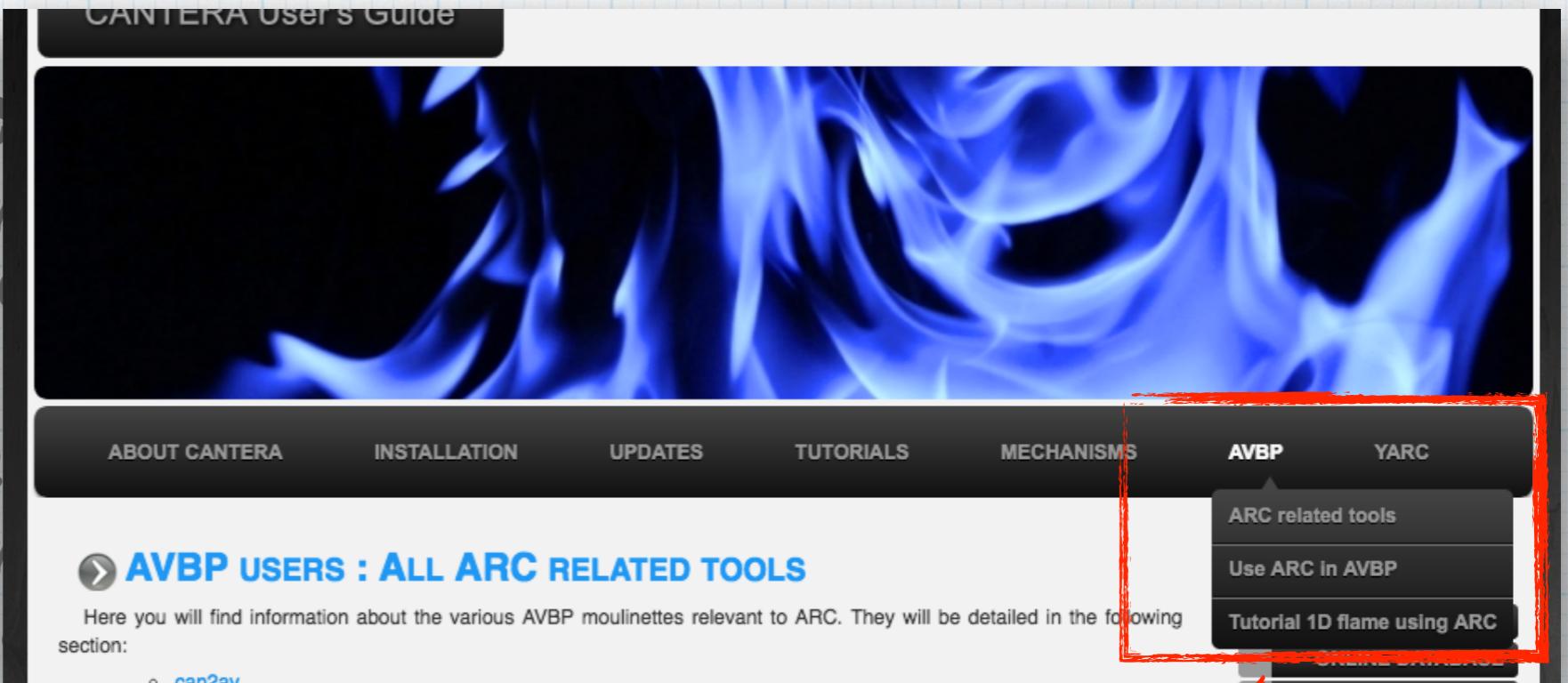
→ In AVBP:

\* Initialize your code:

- can2av (1D and 3D)
- glob2arc (3D)

\* Control stiffness:

- Use sub-cycling in mixture\_d



\* Monitor your computation:

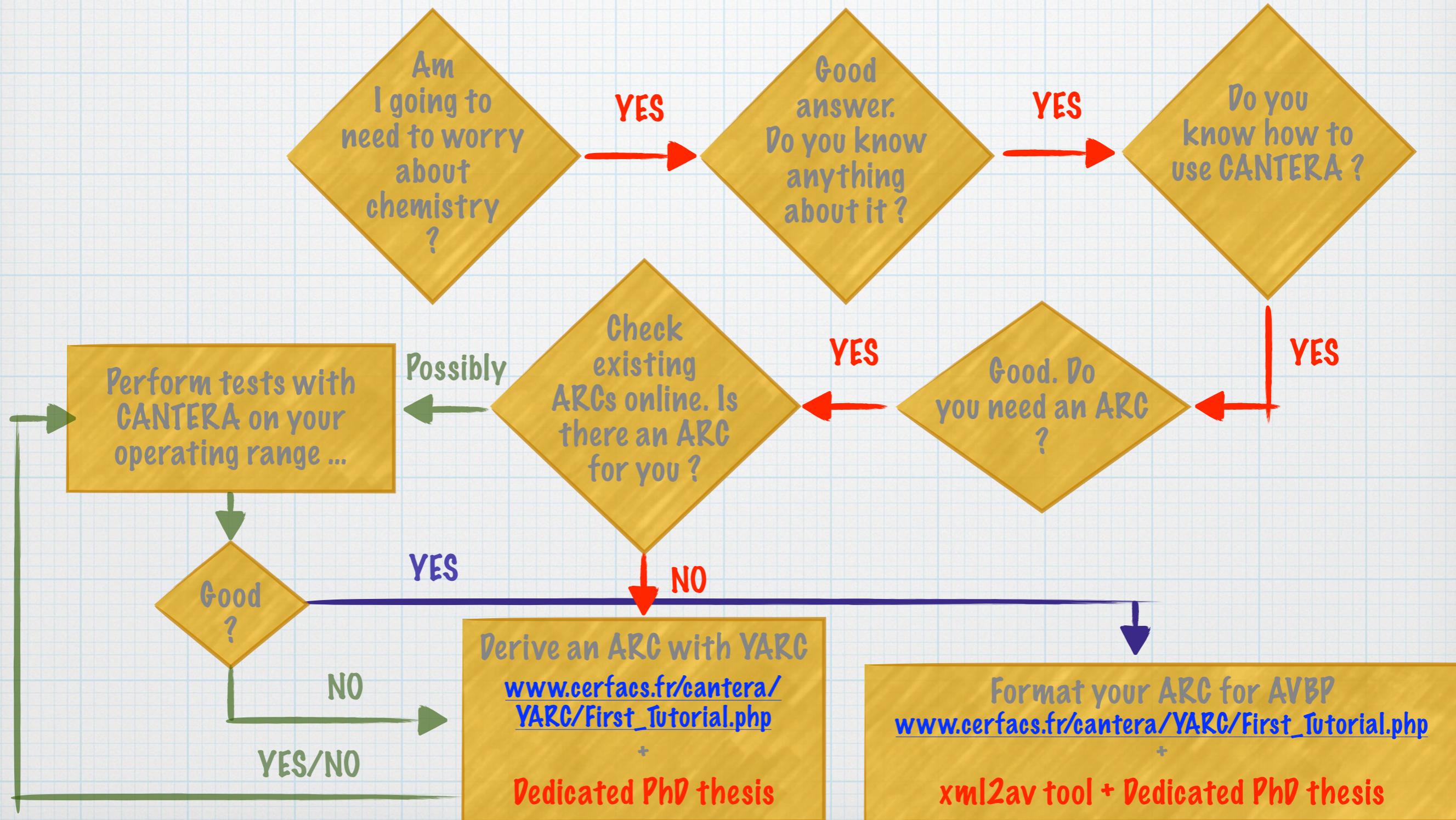
- In time: tool xm & tool x\_mc\_spec\_exact

\* Visualize chemistry-related stuff:

- Store selected source terms in instantaneous and average solutions with run.params keyword "save\_source\_spec"

Find dedicated AVBP "ARC tools" section online

# An example !



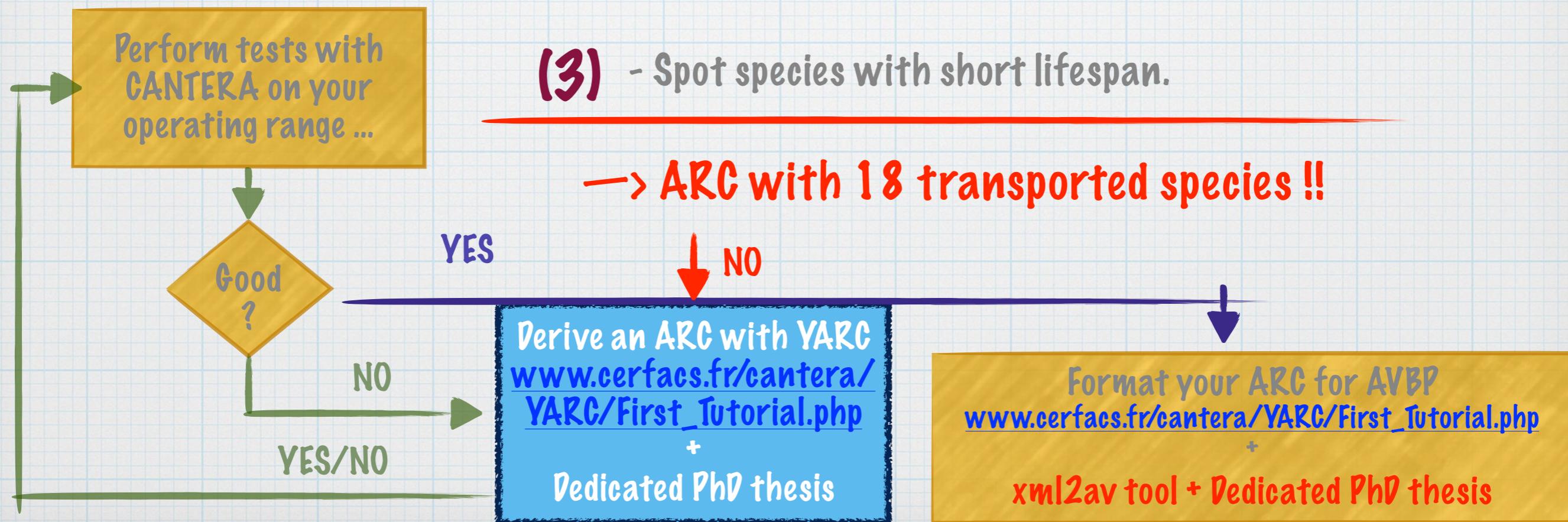
# An example !

- (1)** - Choose an adapted detailed mechanism: Narayanaswamy, C&F 2010 for ethylene/ air combustion. Contains 158 species.
- Choose targets and operating range: partially-premixed combustion, soot investigations

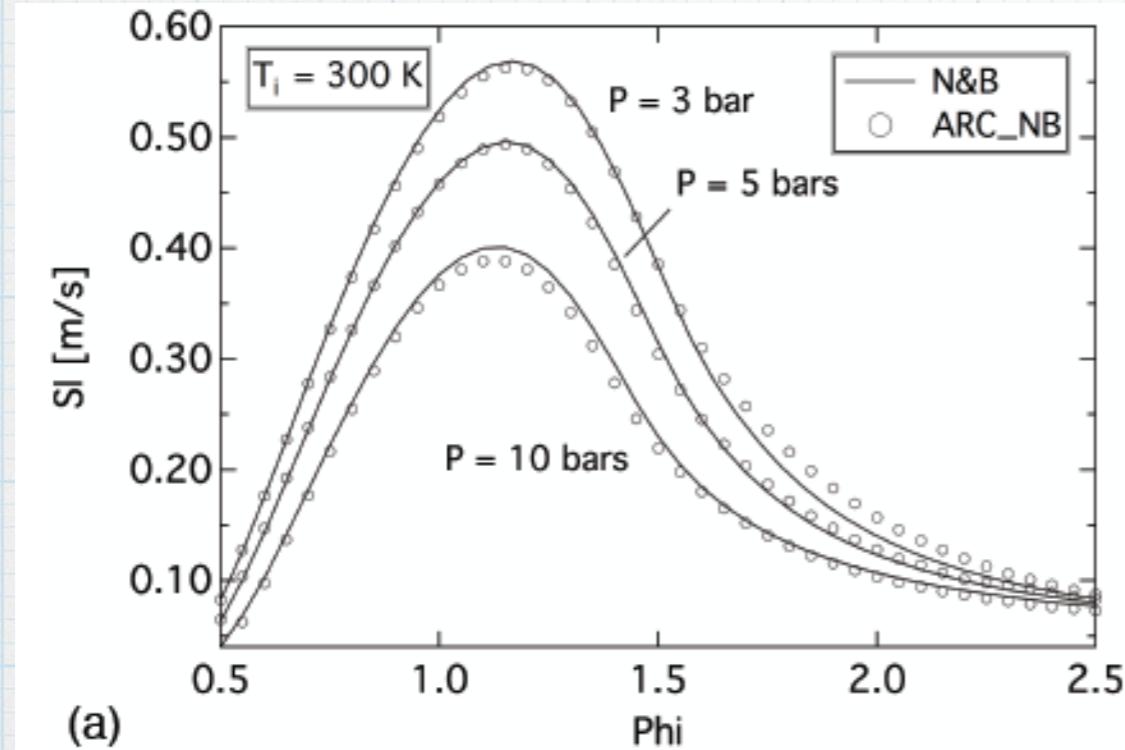
- (2)** - Remove unnecessary reactions and species.

- (3)** - Spot species with short lifespan.

→ ARC with 18 transported species !!

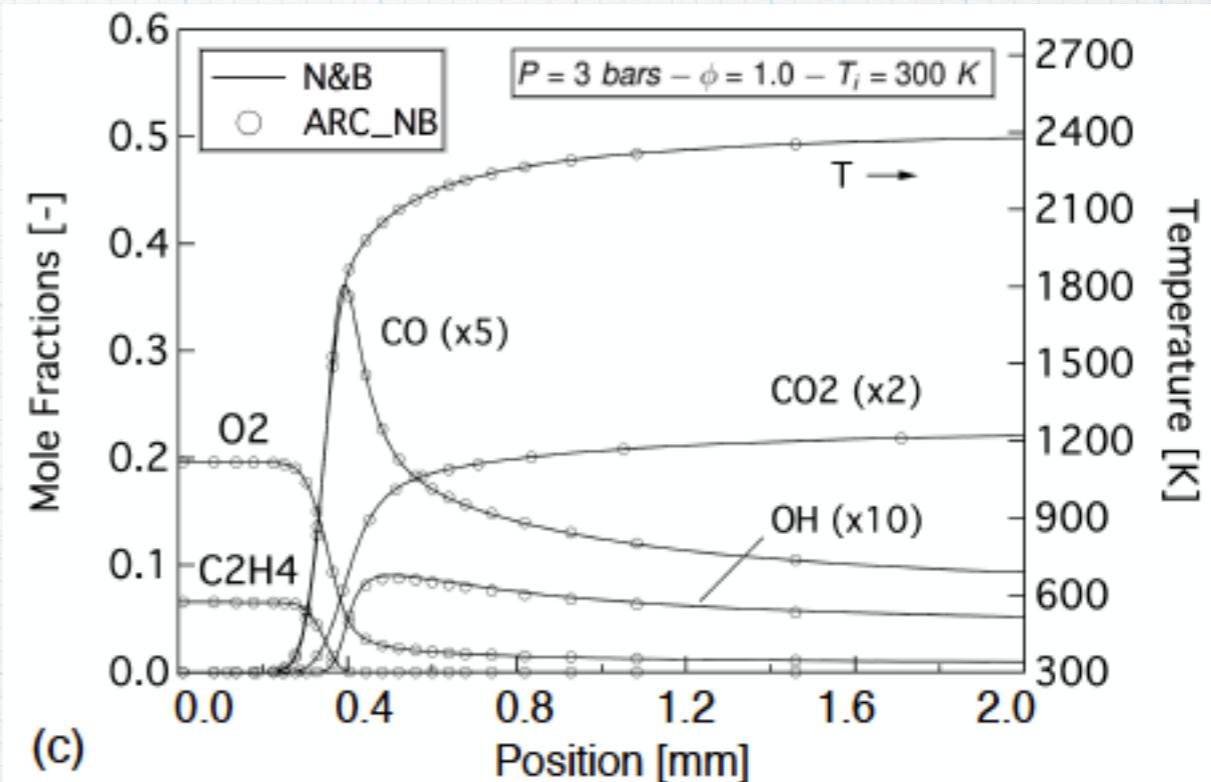


# An example !



(a)

Perform tests with  
CANTERA on your  
operating range ...



(c)



YES

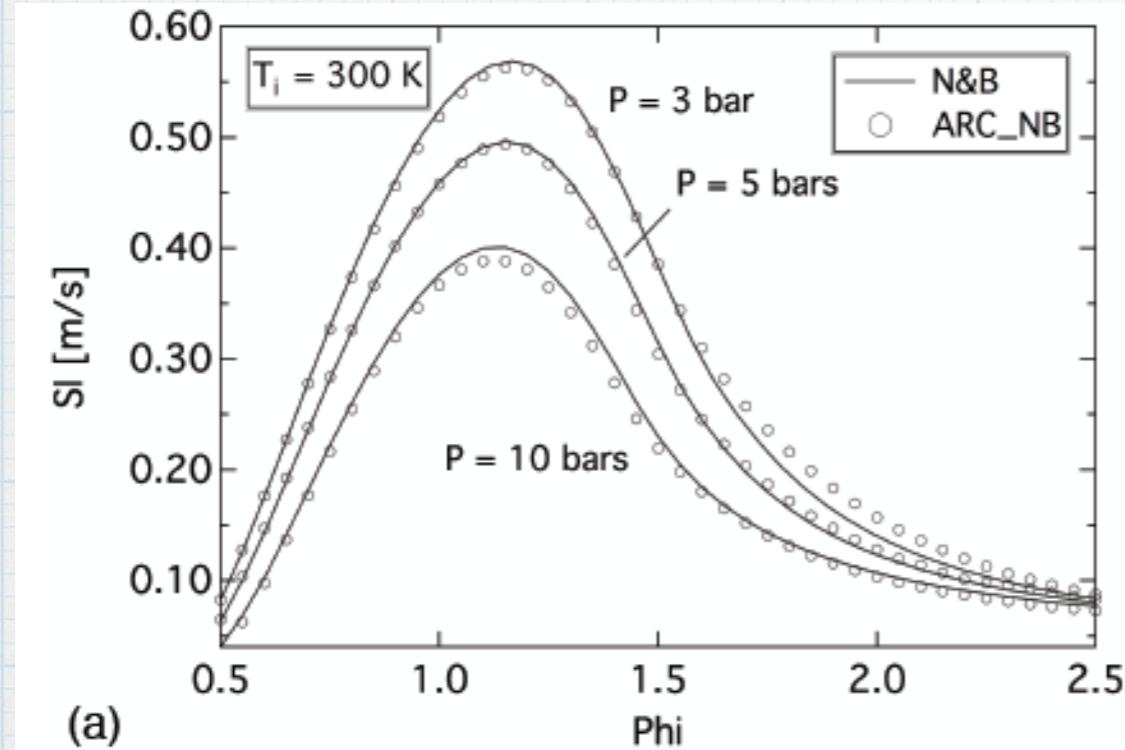
NO

YES/NO

Derive an ARC with YARC  
[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/  
YARC/First\\_Tutorial.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First_Tutorial.php)  
 +  
 Dedicated PhD thesis

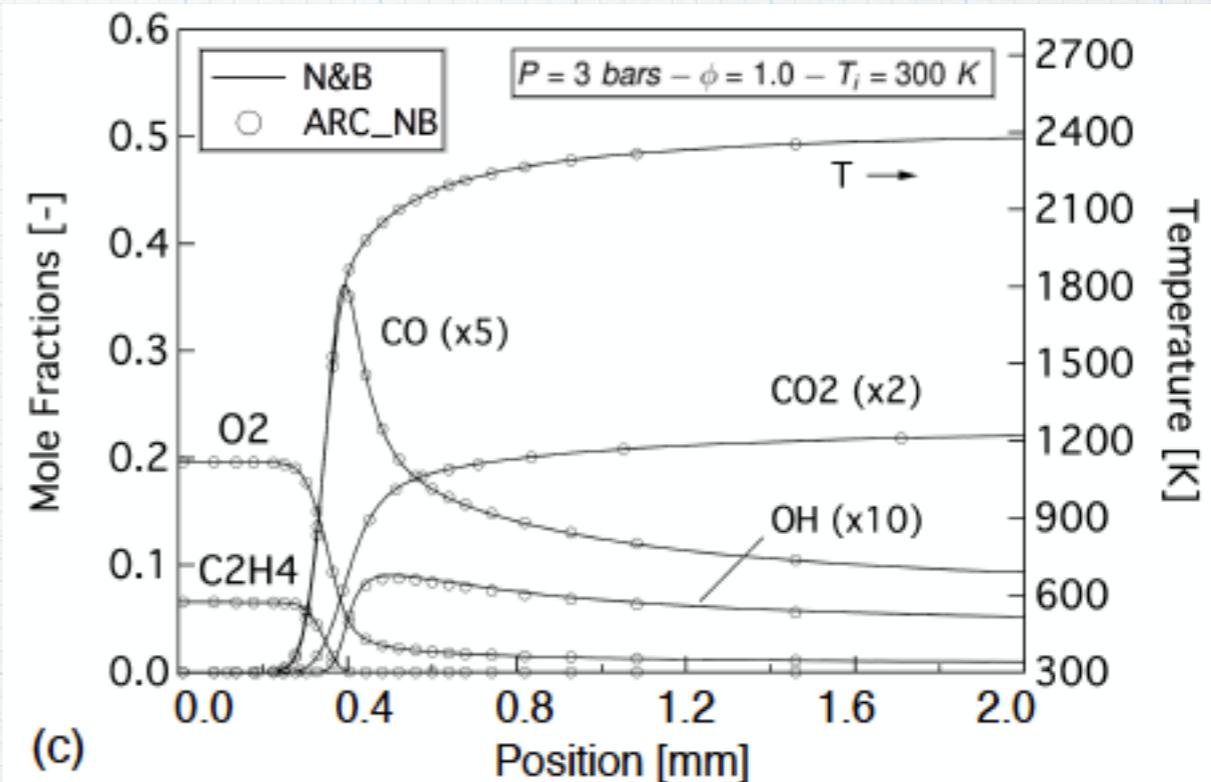
Format your ARC for AVBP  
[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/  
YARC/First\\_Tutorial.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First_Tutorial.php)  
 +  
 xml2av tool + Dedicated PhD thesis

# An example !

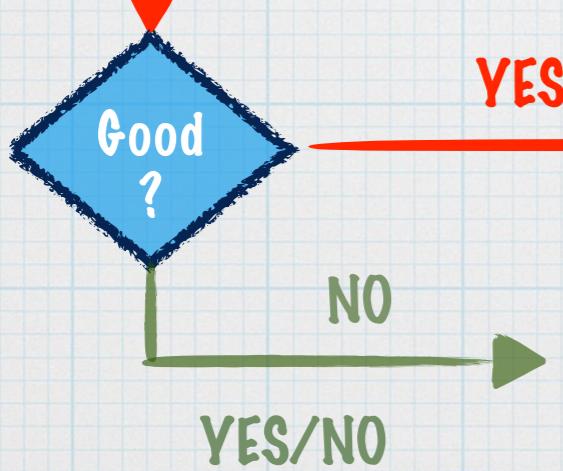


(a)

Perform tests with  
CANTERA on your  
operating range ...



(c)



Derive an ARC with YARC  
[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/  
YARC/First\\_Tutorial.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First_Tutorial.php)

+

xml2av tool + Dedicated PhD thesis

Format your ARC for AVBP  
[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/  
YARC/First\\_Tutorial.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First_Tutorial.php)

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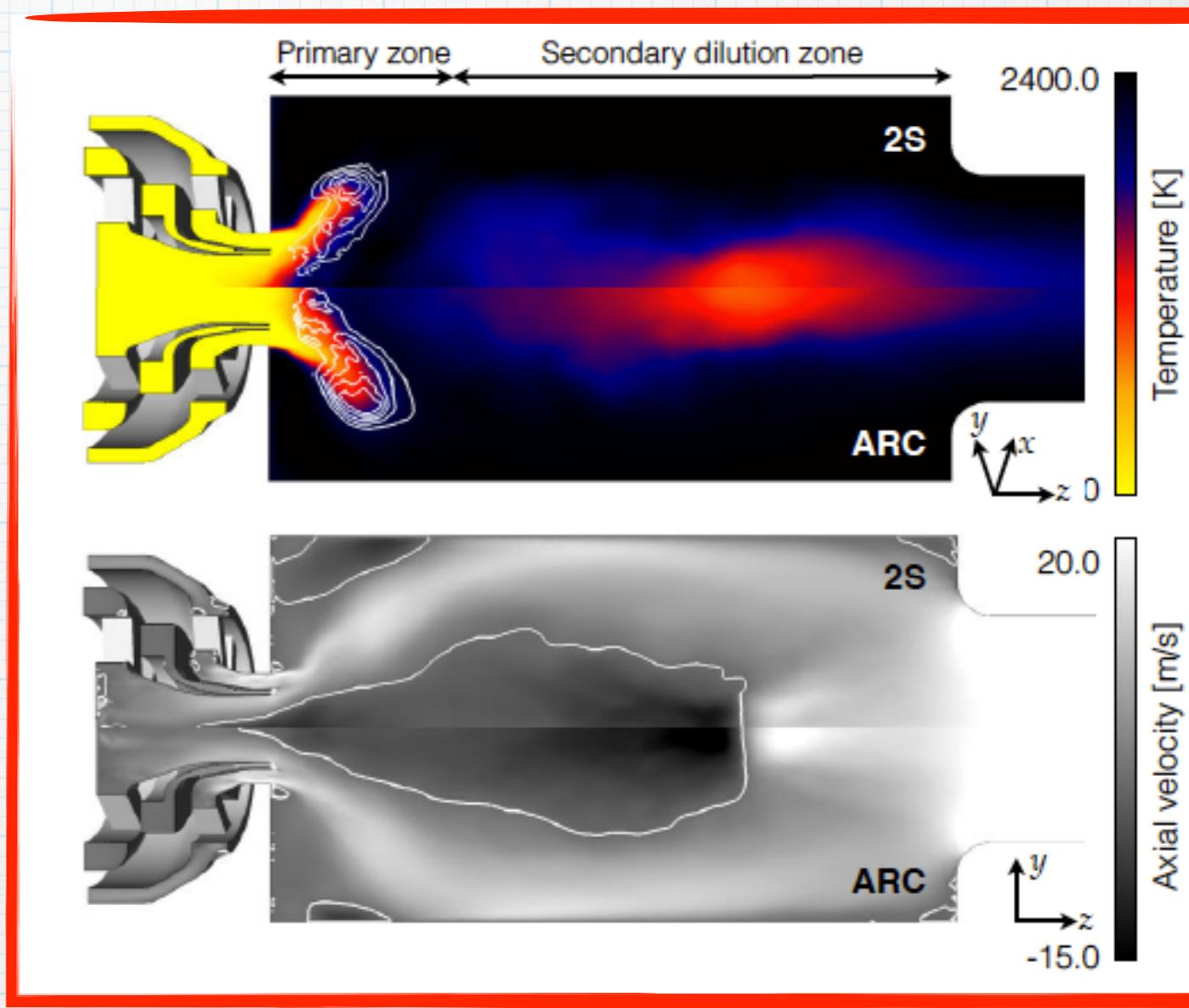
# An example !

- Obtain "mixture\_database" and "species\_database" with xml2av
- Obtain "f90" routine with YARC
- Initialize computation from 2S simulation with glob2arc !
- Visualize !

Perform tests with  
CANTERA on your  
operating range ...



Derive an ARC with YARC  
[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/  
YARC/First\\_Tutorial.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First_Tutorial.php)  
+  
Dedicated PhD thesis



Format your ARC for AVBP  
[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/  
YARC/First\\_Tutorial.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First_Tutorial.php)  
+  
xml2av tool + Dedicated PhD thesis

# Compilation of resources:

## → Online:

[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera) CERFACS CANTERA website

[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/docs/tutorials/CANTERA\\_HandsOn.pdf](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/docs/tutorials/CANTERA_HandsOn.pdf) Exhaustive  
CANTERA Hands-On

[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/installation.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/installation.php) Use CANTERA at CERFACS

[www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First\\_Tutorial.php](http://www.cerfacs.fr/cantera/YARC/First_Tutorial.php) YARC tutorial

**NOTE: YARC/AVBP sections online are protected by password !!!**

(→ ask [felden@cerfacs.fr](mailto:felden@cerfacs.fr))

## → PhD thesis:

[https://pepiot.mae.cornell.edu/pdf/Pepiot\\_Thesis.pdf](https://pepiot.mae.cornell.edu/pdf/Pepiot_Thesis.pdf) (P. Pepiot)

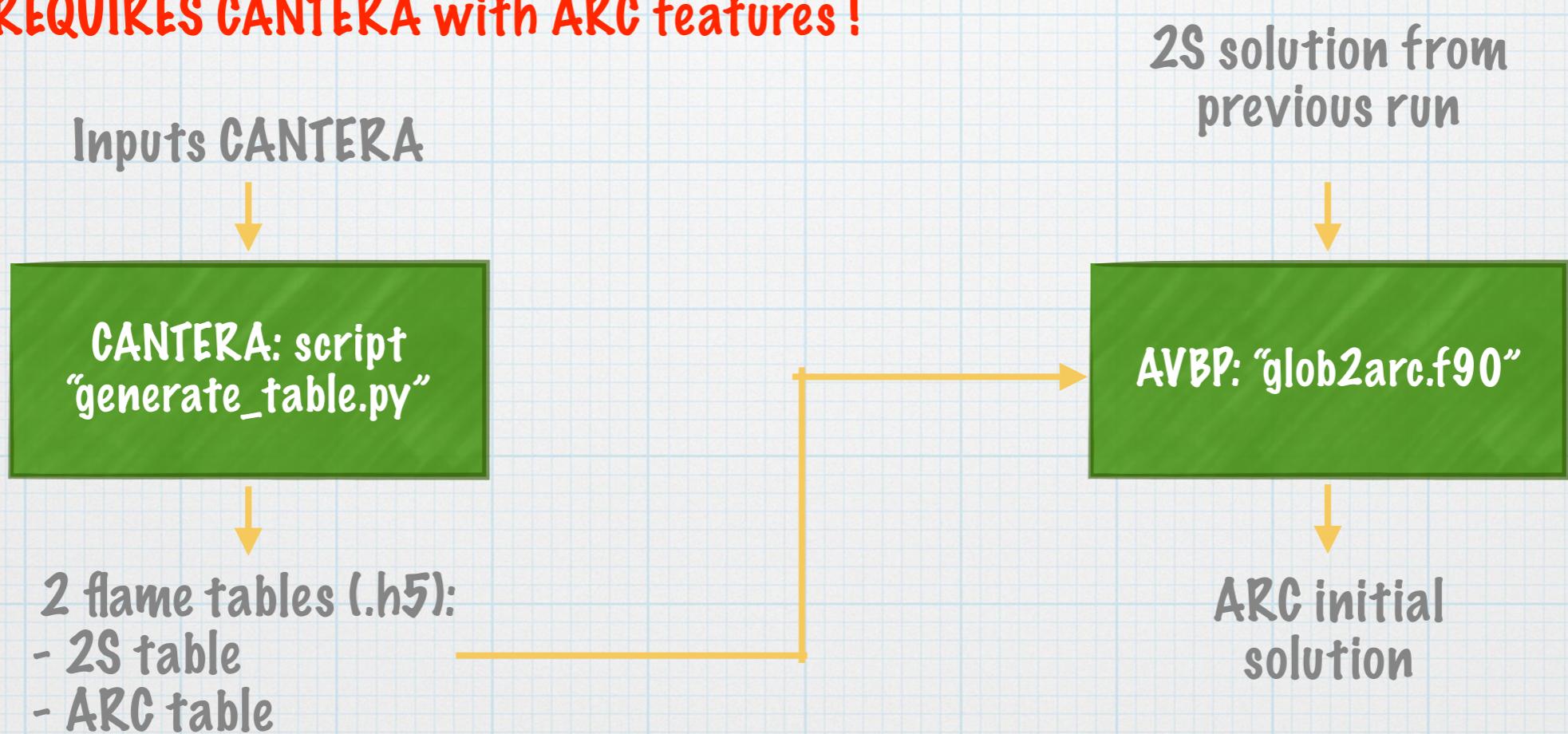
[http://cerfacs.fr/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/CFD\\_THESE\\_FELDEN.pdf](http://cerfacs.fr/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/CFD_THESE_FELDEN.pdf) (A. Felden)

[http://cerfacs.fr/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/THESE\\_CFD\\_JARAVEL.pdf](http://cerfacs.fr/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/THESE_CFD_JARAVEL.pdf) (T. Jaravel)

# Moulinette: glob2arc

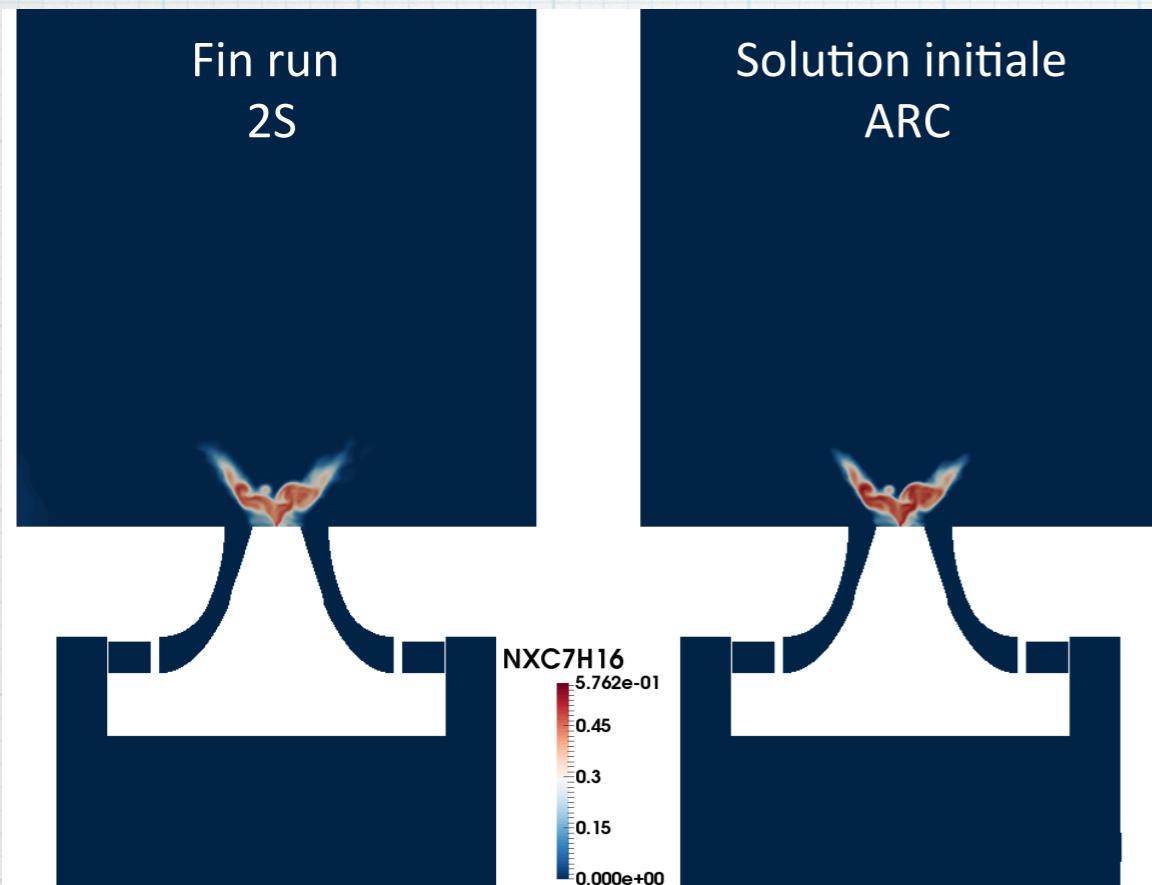
→ Why this tool ?

- Initialize ARC computation from global mechanism computation
- Shorten the transient period
- **IT REQUIRES CANTERA with ARC features !**



# Moulinette: glob2arc

→ Example of use:



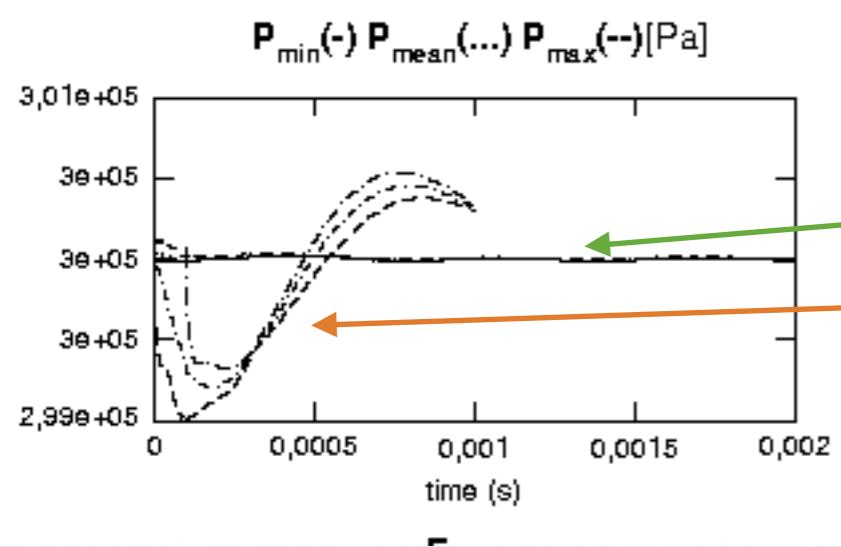
→ No sub-cycling necessary (with  
add\_spec: necessary)

→ Requires some user input !!  
- Discretization of the .h5 chemistry tables  
- Management of the “pure” fuel stream

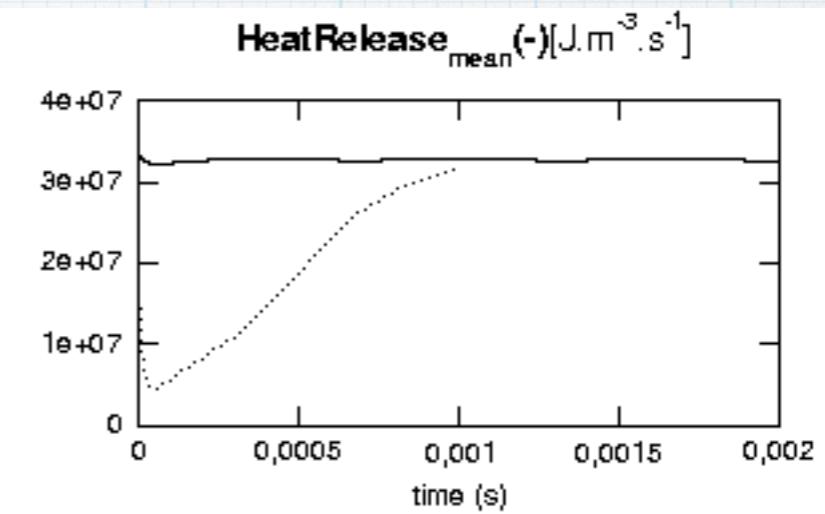
From F. Colin

# Moulinette: glob2arc

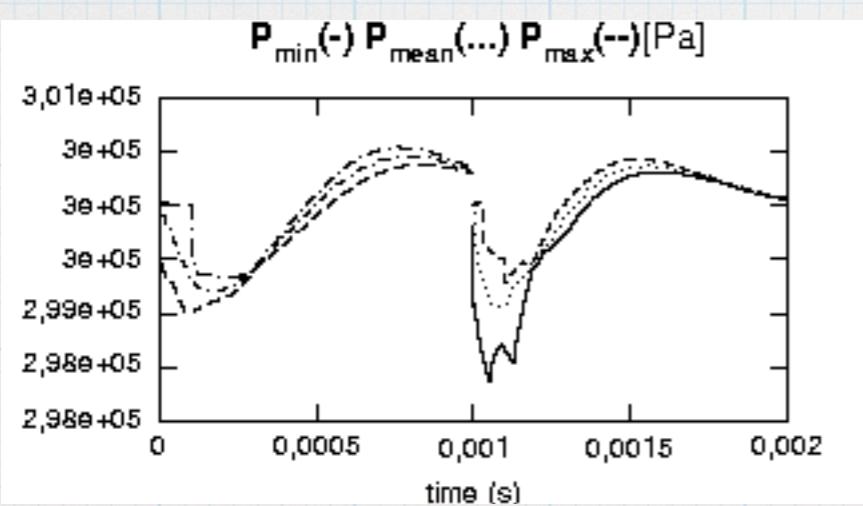
→ Example of use: 1D flame C2H4 Phi 0.8 PT atm



can2av VS  
glob2arc



ARC



addspec VS  
glob2arc

