

Data from multiple DEM files --- 90S, 180W to 90N, 180E
Elevations: -407m (-1335ft) at 30°N 35.4E, 8662m (28484ft) at 27.9N 87E

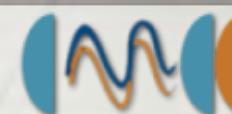
CMCC_MED: a 3 components fully coupled climate model

Enrico Scoccimarro, S. Gualdi, A. Bellucci, A. Sanna,
P.G. Fogli, E. Manzini, M. Vichi, P. Oddo, A. Navarra

CERFACS - Toulouse, France, May 25-26 2009



Istituto Nazionale di
Geofisica e Vulcanologia



Centro Euro
Mediterraneo per i
Cambiamenti
Climatici
CMCC_MED - Tolouse, France - May 25-26 2009

CMCC_MED : a 3 components fully coupled climate model

OUTLINE:

- CMCC_MED AOGCM model overview
- Preliminary results
- Coupling design
- Future development



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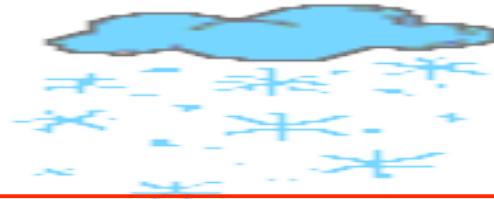
Centro Euro
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Cambiamenti
Climatici

CMCC-MED Model Overview

CMCC_MED components:

1

ATMOSPHERE
ECHAM5 T159L31



COUPLER
OASIS3

(CMCC-SCO parallel version)

GLOBAL SEA ICE
LIM



2

GLOBAL OCEAN
OPA ORCA2 L31



3

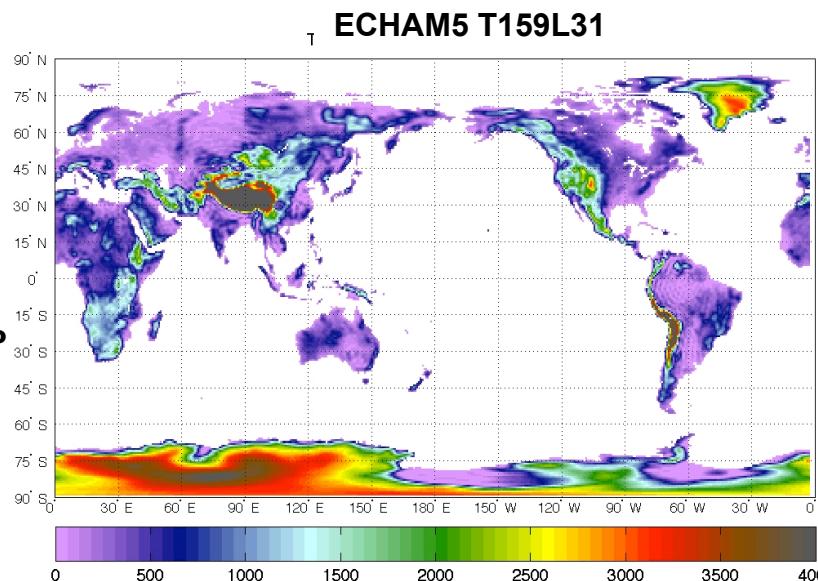
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
NEMO 1/16° L72



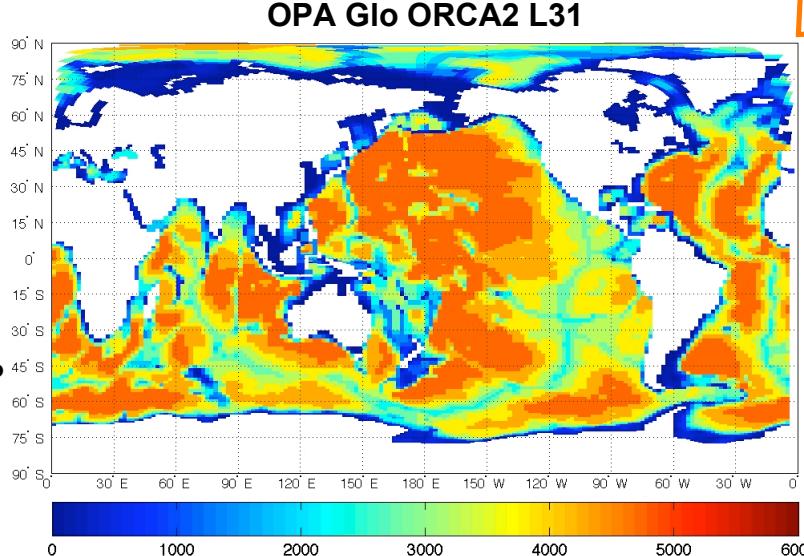
CMCC_MED - Tolouse, France - May 25-26 2009

CMCC-MED Model Overview

ATM
Glo:0.75°

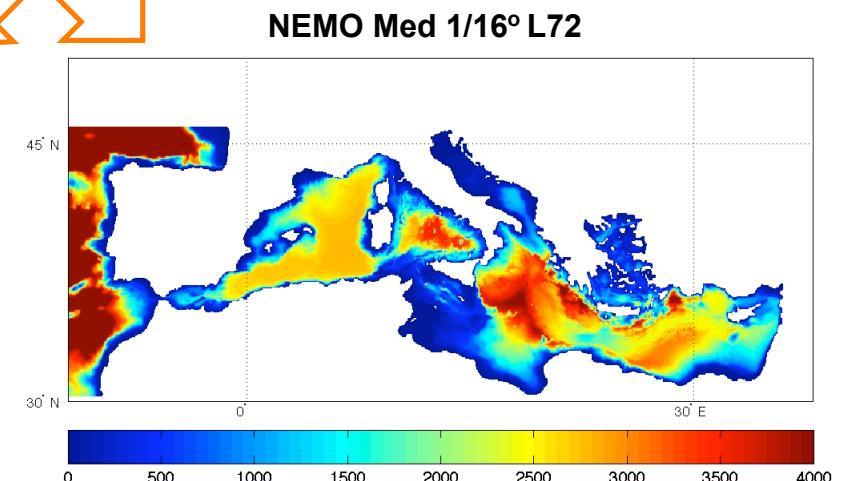


OCE
Glo:2°
Med:0.06°



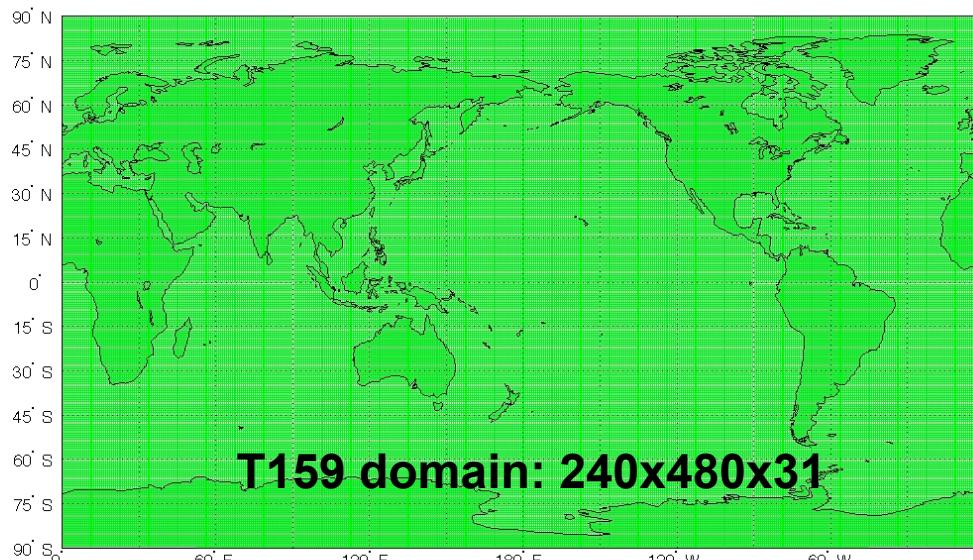
- Ocean-Atmosphere 2h40' coupling freq.
- Global Ocean-Mediterranean Sea two-ways 8h coupling
- Active river runoff
- Aswan Dam (Nile river) after 1968.
- Black Sea-to-Med Sea water fluxes diagн. from ECHAM freshwater budget

3 coupled components

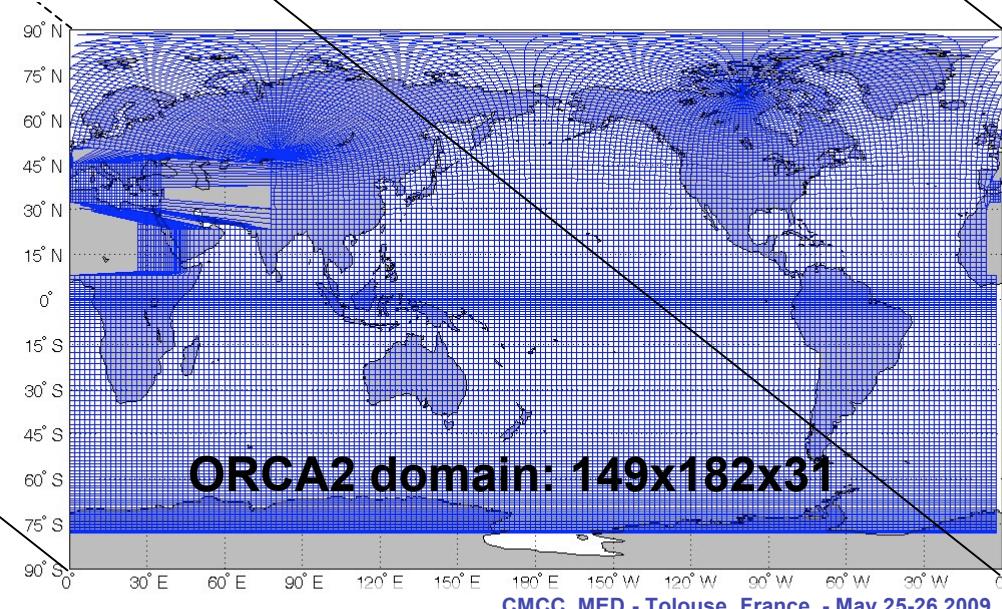


CMCC-MED Model Overview

global atmosphere <--OASIS3--> Global Ocean:



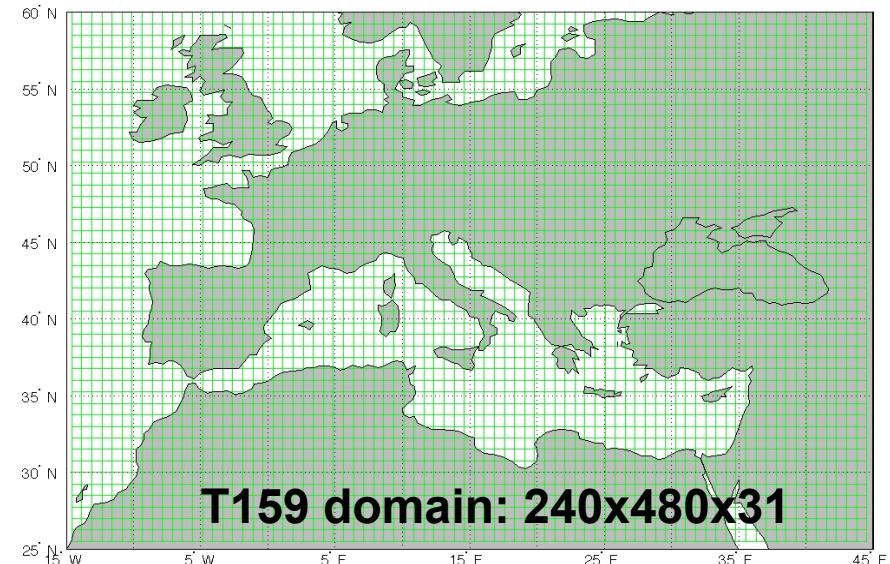
ECHAM - T159 grid



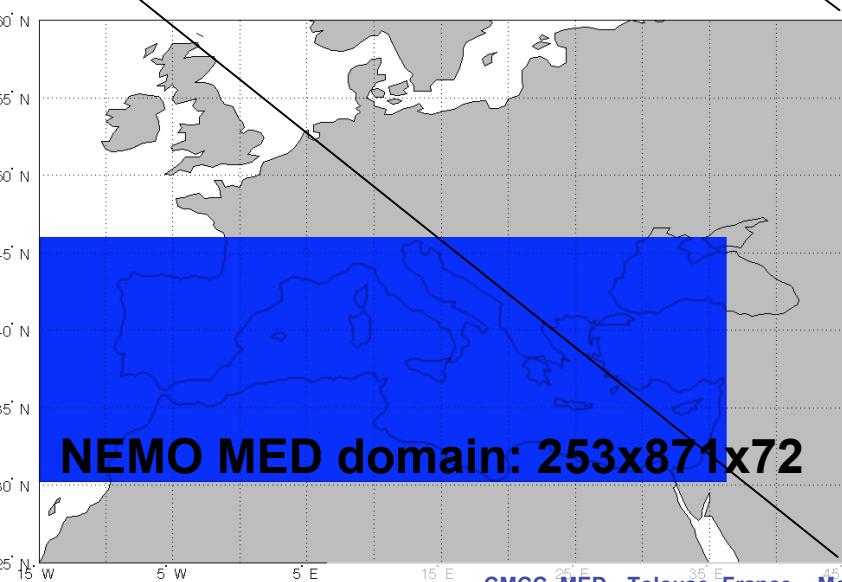
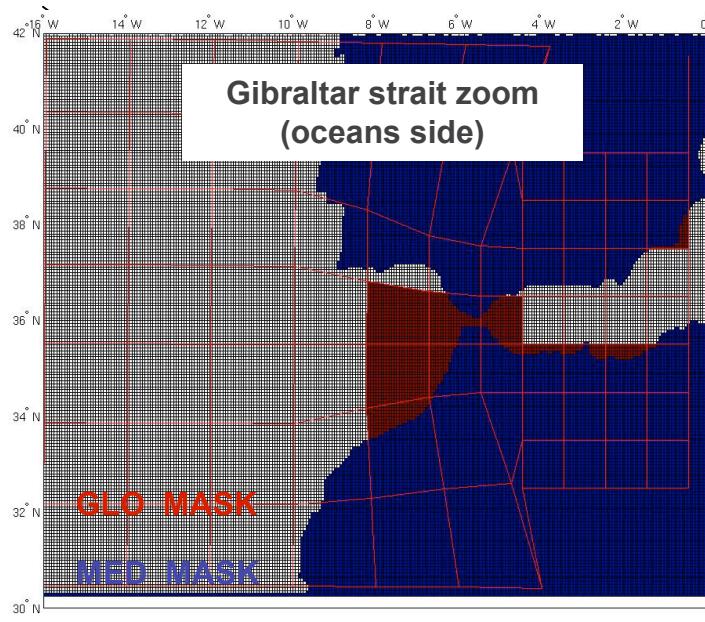
ORCA2 grid

CMCC-MED Model Overview

global atmosphere <--OASIS3--> Mediterranean Sea:



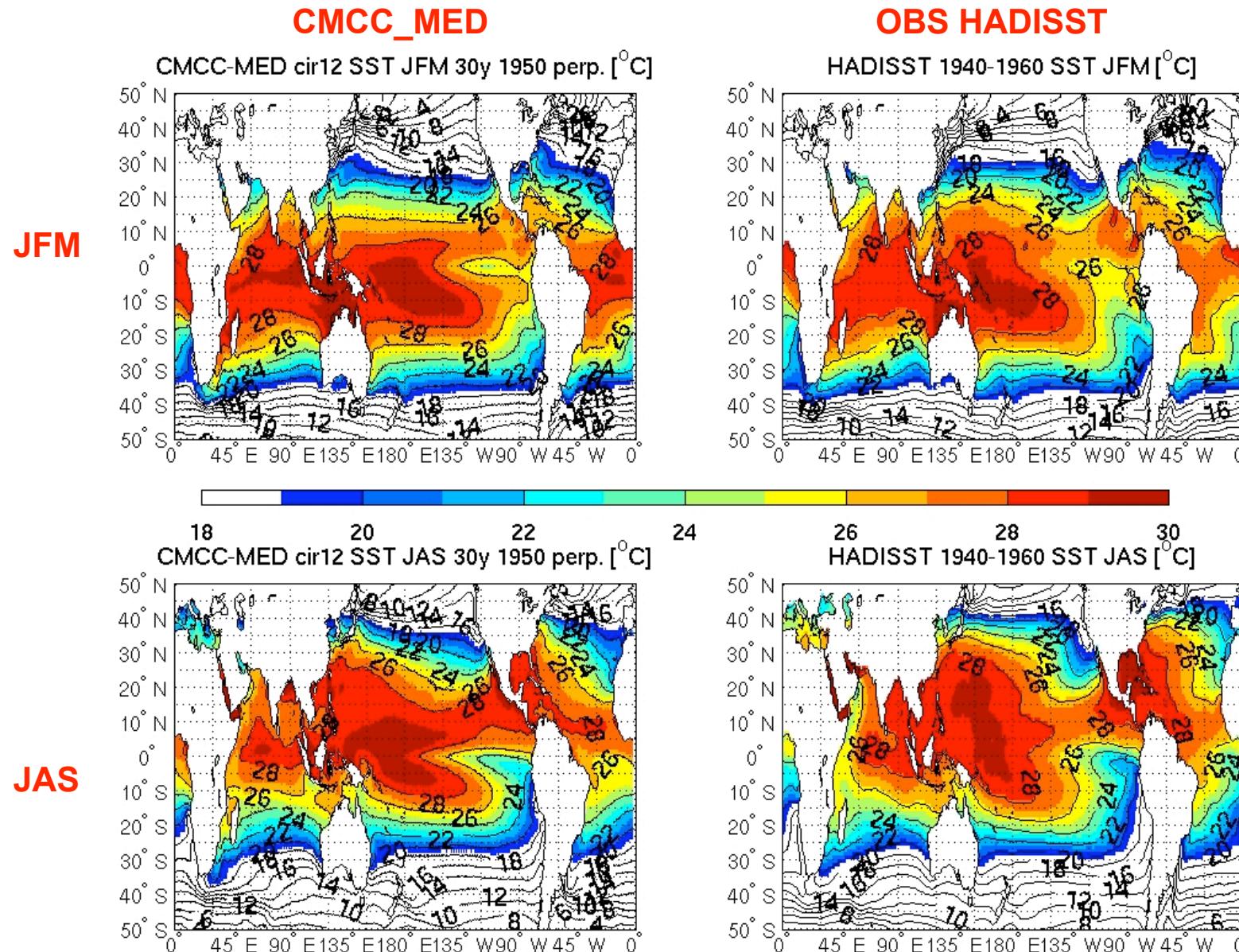
ECHAM - T159 grid



NEMO MED grid

CMCC-MED Preliminary results

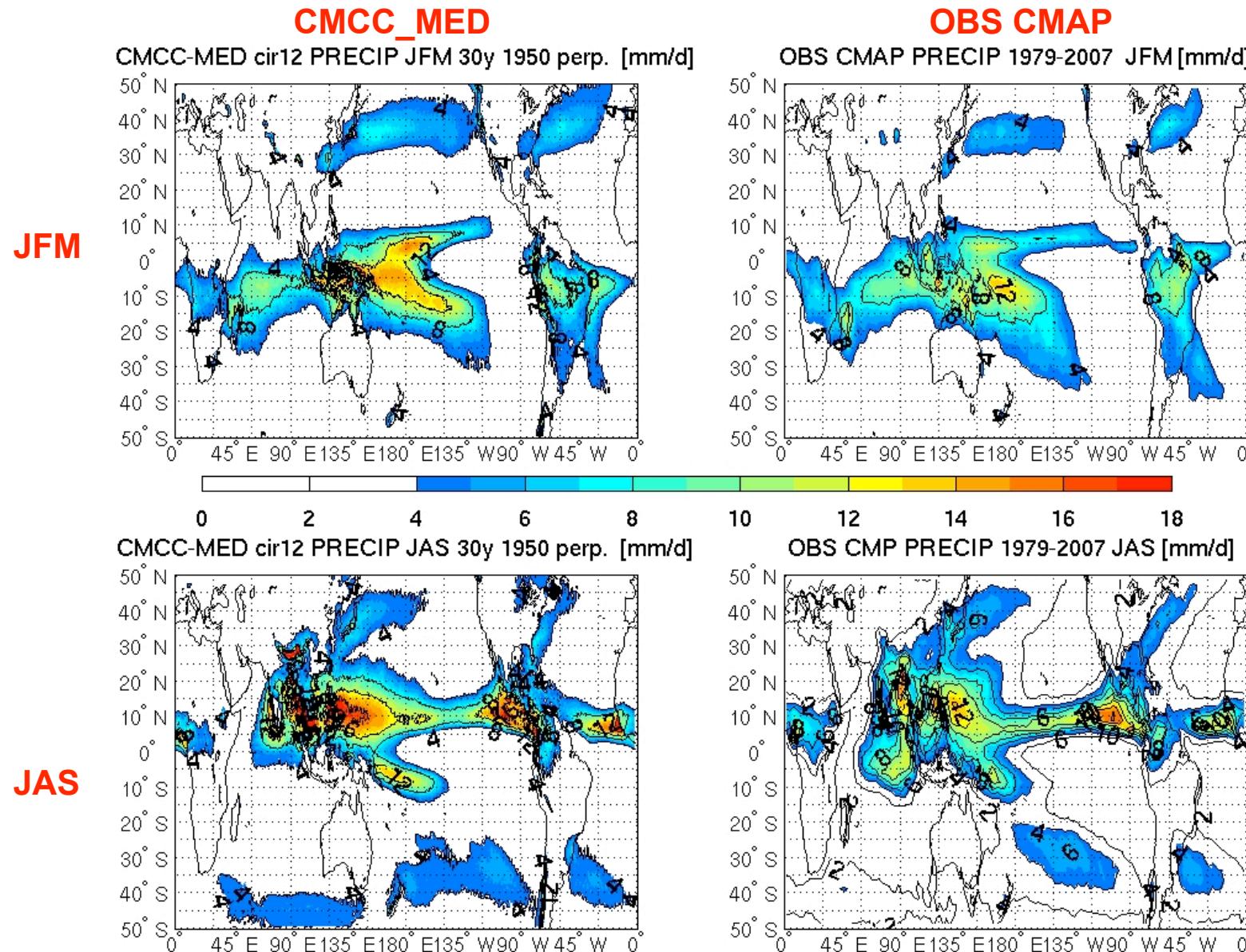
1950 “perpetual rad. forcing” simulation 30y: Sea Surface Temperature [°C]



CMCC-MED Preliminary results

1950 “perpetual rad. forcing” simulation 30y:

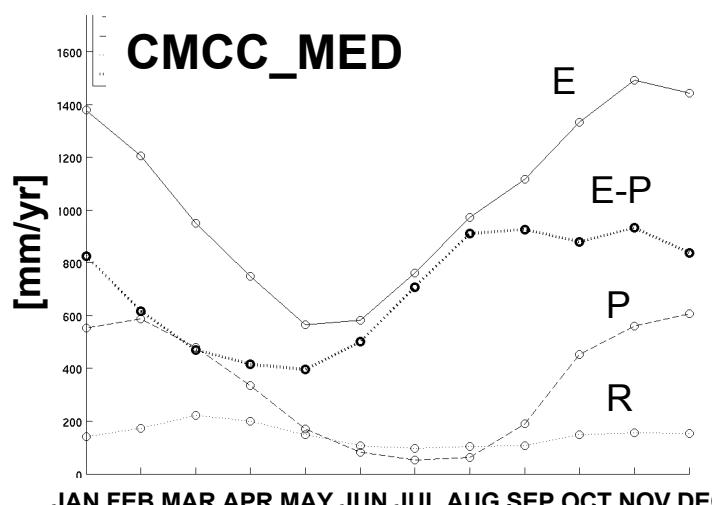
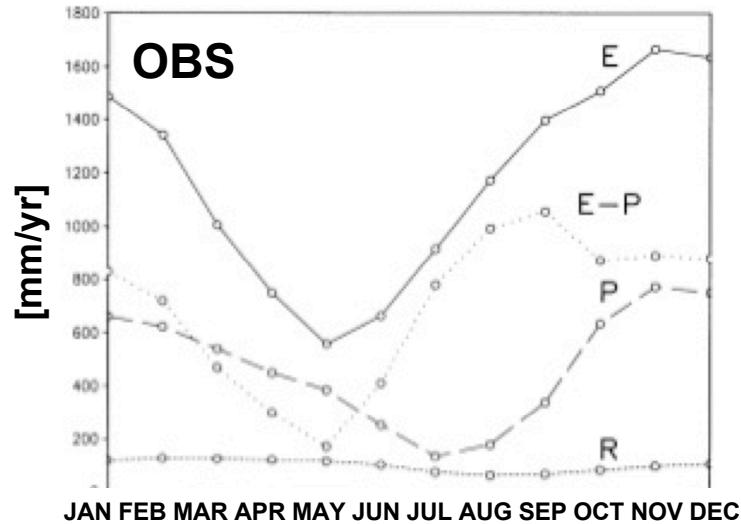
Precipitation [mm/d]



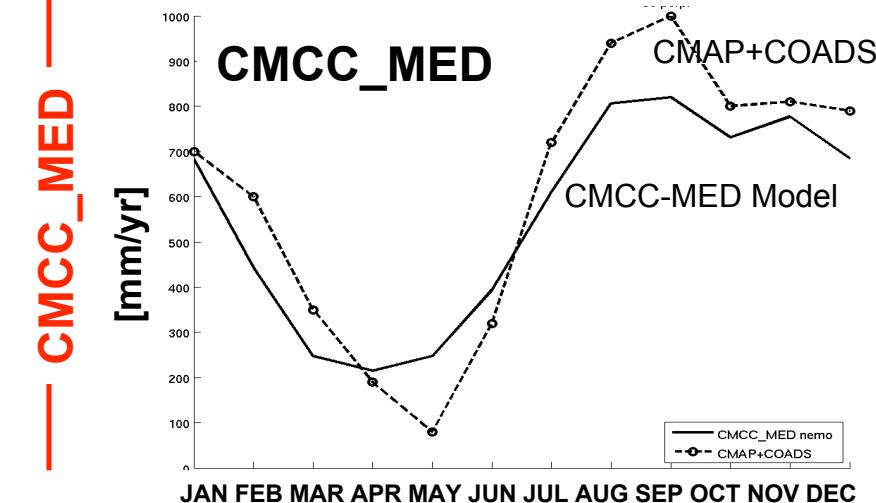
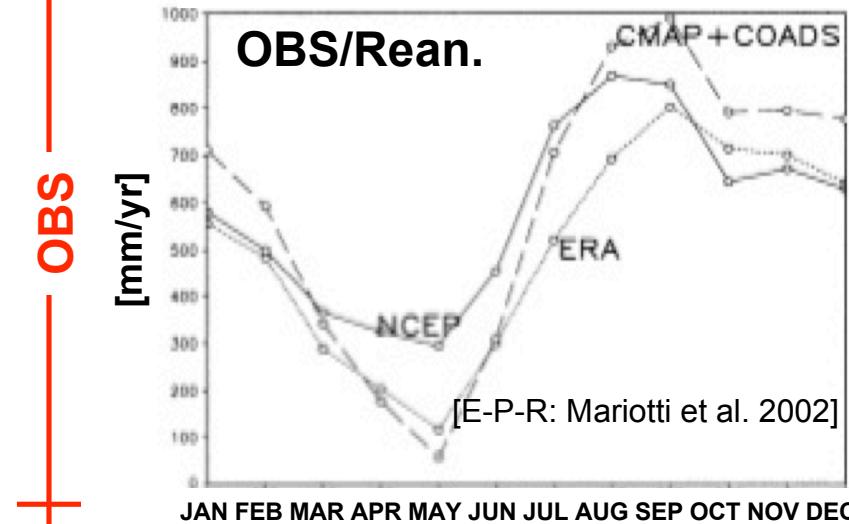
CMCC-MED Preliminary results

1950 “perpetual rad. forcing” simulation 30y: Mediterranean Hydrological Cycle

Mediterranean Hydrological cycle



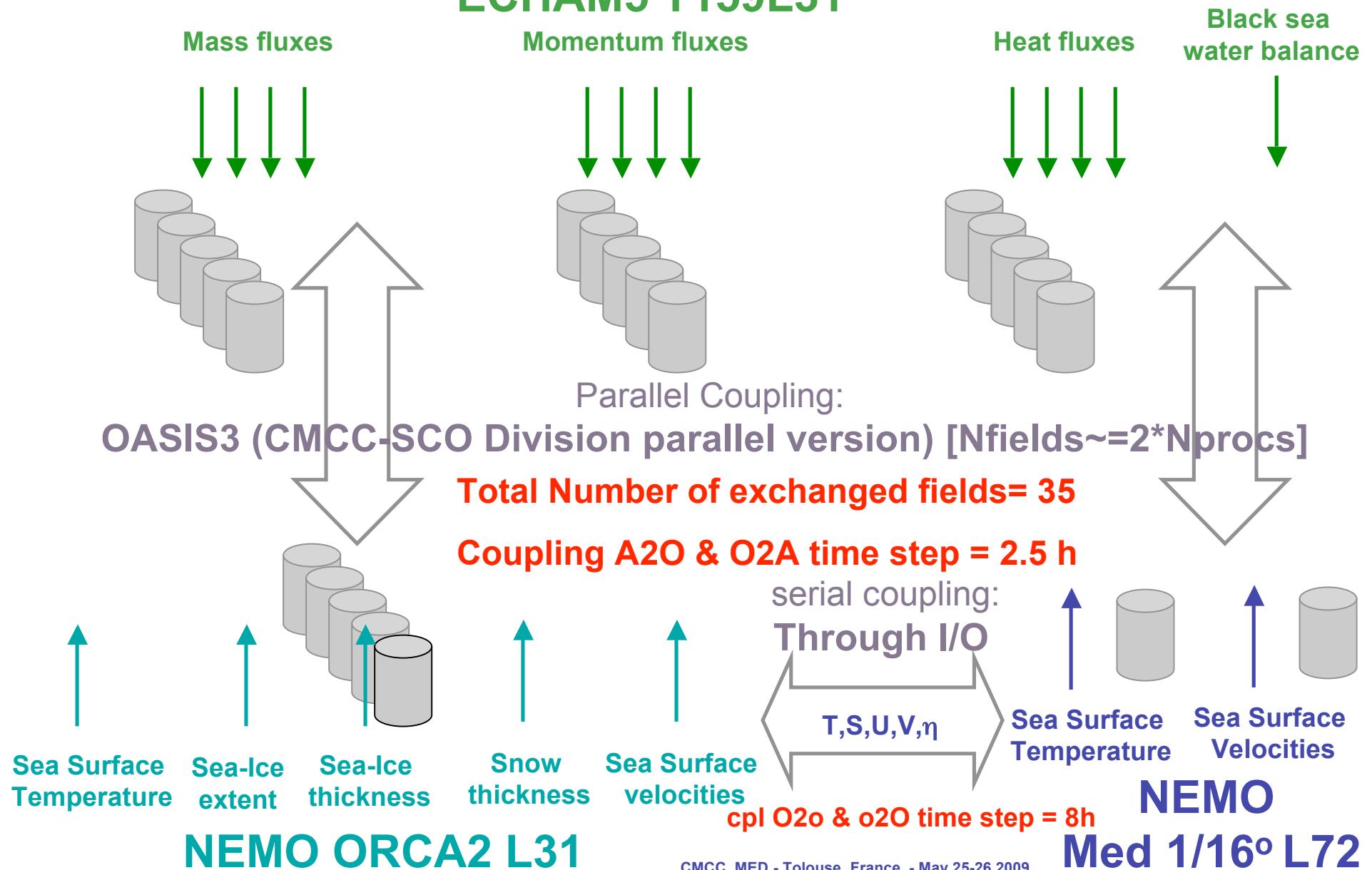
E-P-R Mediterranean Sea



The major features of the mediterranean hydrological cycle are reproduced within the uncertainty range of obs/reanalyses.

CMCC_MED COUPLING DESIGN

ECHAM5 T159L31



CMCC-MED COUPLING DESIGN

Atmosphere - Ocean fields exchanged:

1. TAUXU over open ocean
2. TAUYU over open ocean
3. TAUXV over open ocean
4. TAUYV over open ocean
5. TAUXU over sea-ice
6. TAUYU over sea-ice
7. TAUXV over sea-ice
8. TAUYV over sea-ice
9. Solar Heat Flux over sea-ice
10. Solar Heat Flux on over open ocean
11. Non Solar Heat Flux over sea-ice
12. Non Solar Heat Flux on over open ocean
13. Surface Water Flux
14. Snowfall Flux
15. Continental Water Flux
16. Integral of Total Solar HF over ocean
17. Integral of Total Non Solar HF over ocean



1. Sea Surface Temperature
2. Sea Ice Extent
3. Snow Thickness
4. Sea Ice Thickness
5. Surface Northward Sea Water Velocity
6. Surface Eastward Sea Water Velocity

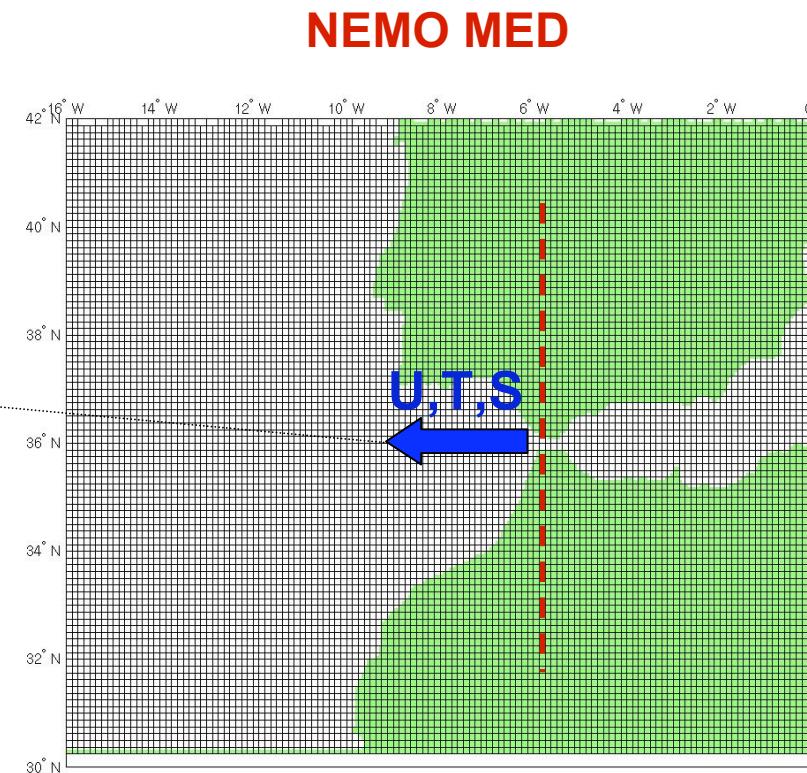
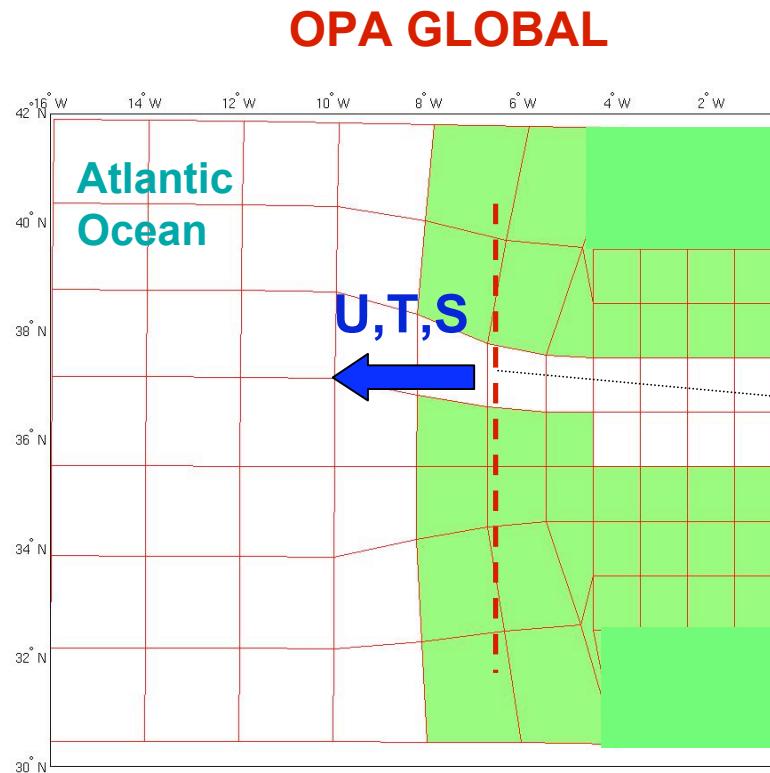
1. TAUXU over open ocean
2. TAUYU over open ocean
3. TAUXV over open ocean
4. TAUYV over open ocean
5. Solar Heat Flux on over open ocean
6. Non Solar Heat Flux on over open ocean
7. Surface Water Flux
8. Continental Water Flux
9. P-E+R balance in black sea



1. Sea Surface Temperature
2. Surface Northward Sea Water Velocity
3. Surface Eastward Sea Water Velocity

CMCC-MED COUPLING DESIGN

Med. Sea to Global Ocean exchange:



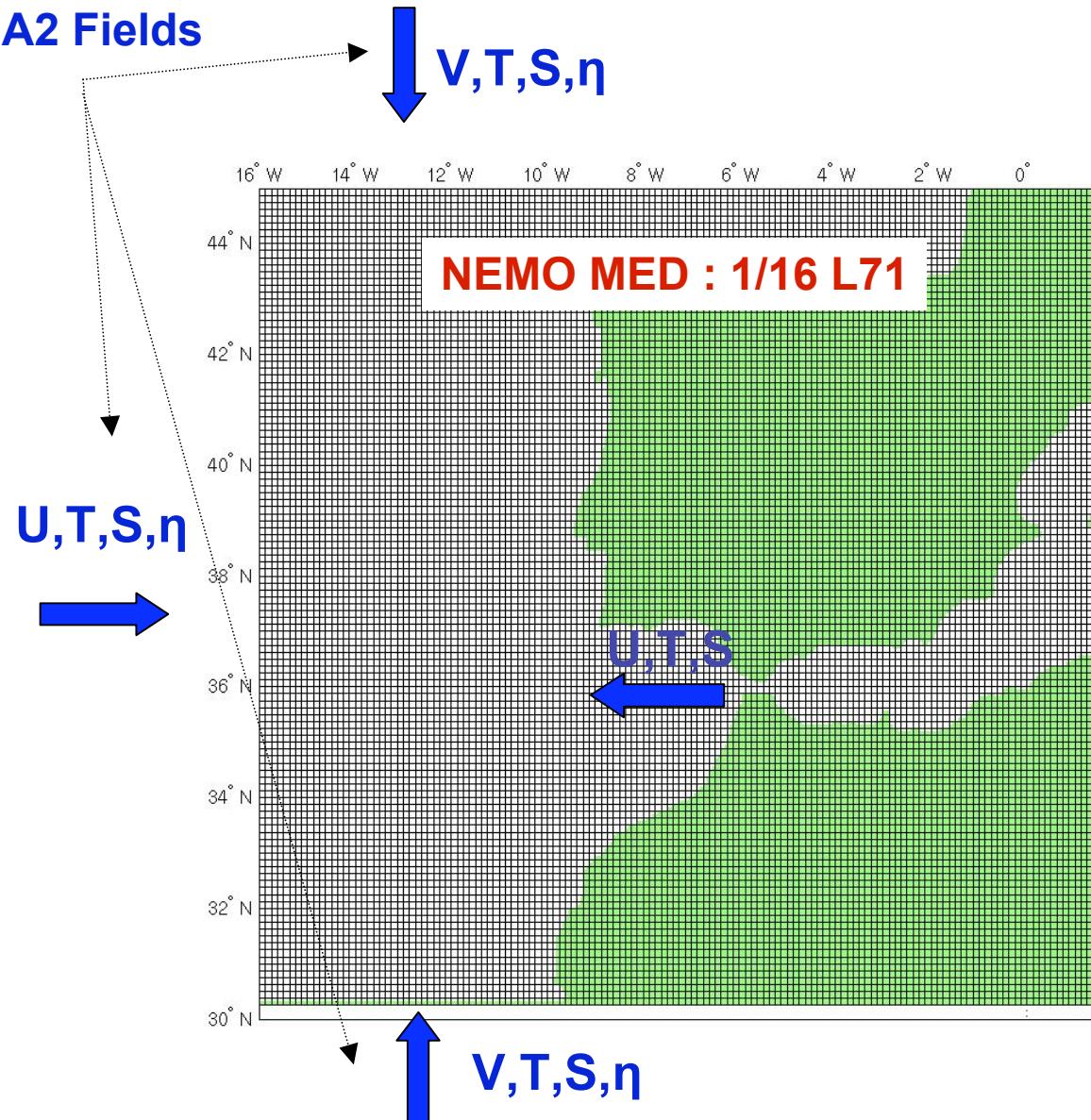
The Med Outflow region in ORCA2 is represented by 1 grid-point only!
→River-like treatment.

Over-write Med Outflow horizontally and vertically
interpolated from Hi-res to low-res [frequency of exchange: 8h].

CMCC-MED COUPLING DESIGN

Global Ocean to Med. Sea exchange: The Atlantic Box

ORCA2 Fields



Global to Mediterranean exchange occurs through the open boundaries in the **Atlantic Box**.

Exchanged fields are: horizontal transport (U, V), T, S and surface elevation (η).

ORCA2 fields are:

- time-averaged over the 8h time window
- interpolated horizontally and vertically onto the hi-res MED grid
- checked for transport conservation after the interpolation process

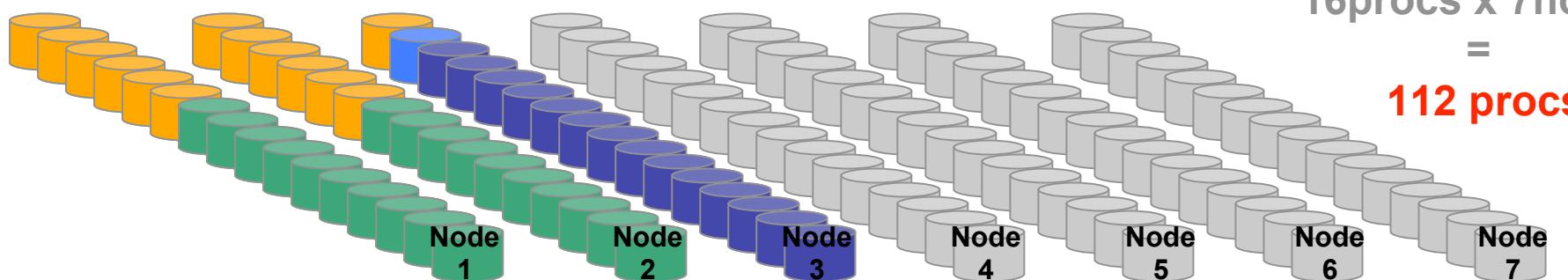
CMCC-MED WORK LOAD

Work load distribution on SX9:

OASIS

13 processes

1 OPA GLO process



SX9 at CMCC:

16procs x 7nodes

=

112 procs



Execution time:

50min / simulated month <- OASIS serial v.

40min / simulated month <- *OASIS parallel v.*

*Epicoco et al.
tomorrow
session 2.4*

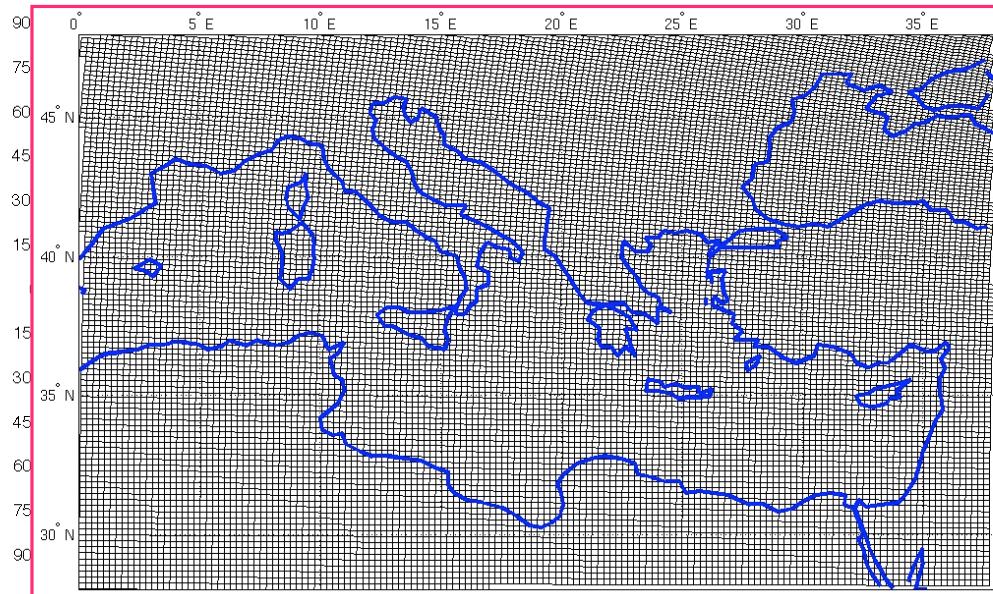
CMCC-MED FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

status of the work:

- Done:**
- 1) Three components coupling**
(ECHAM5-OPA_GLO-NEMO_MED)
through OASIS3 (35 fields exchanged)
and through I/O (oce2oce).
 - 2) Increased system performances (+20%)**
thanks to the **OASIS3 parallel version**
developed by CMCC-SCO Division.
- Future?:**
- 1) oce2oce coupling through OASIS?.**
needs: - **Vertical sections exchange.**
- **Flux Conservation through vertical sections.**
 - 2) Single Scalar values exchange.**
 - 3) resolution increase -> domain decomp. ?**

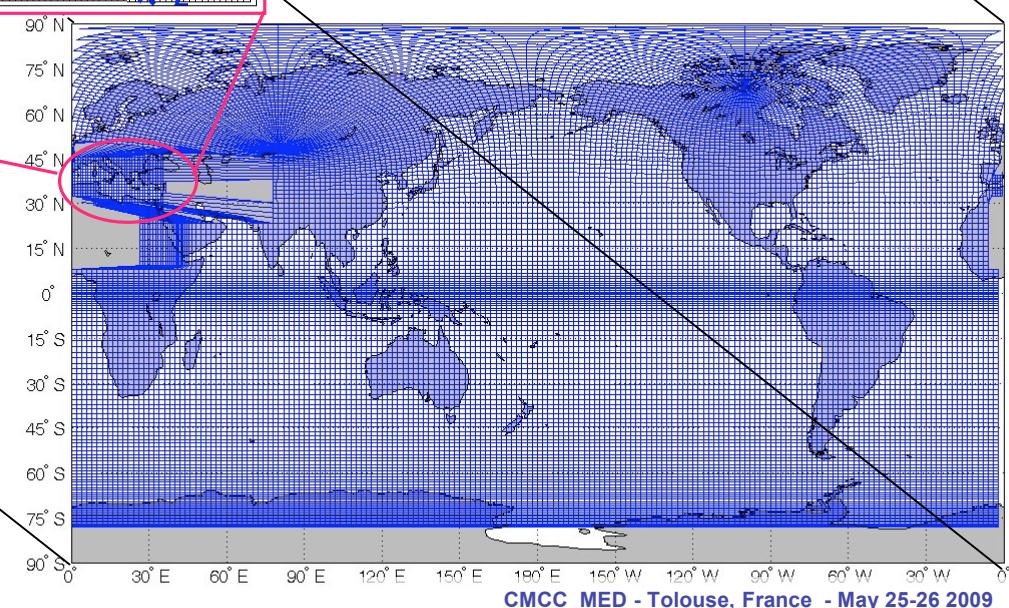
CMCC-MED FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

MODEL DEVELOPMENT : global ocean resolution *increase* -> *NEMO* 1/4° .



**ORCA025 domain:
1021x1442x46**

ORCA2 domain: 149x182x31

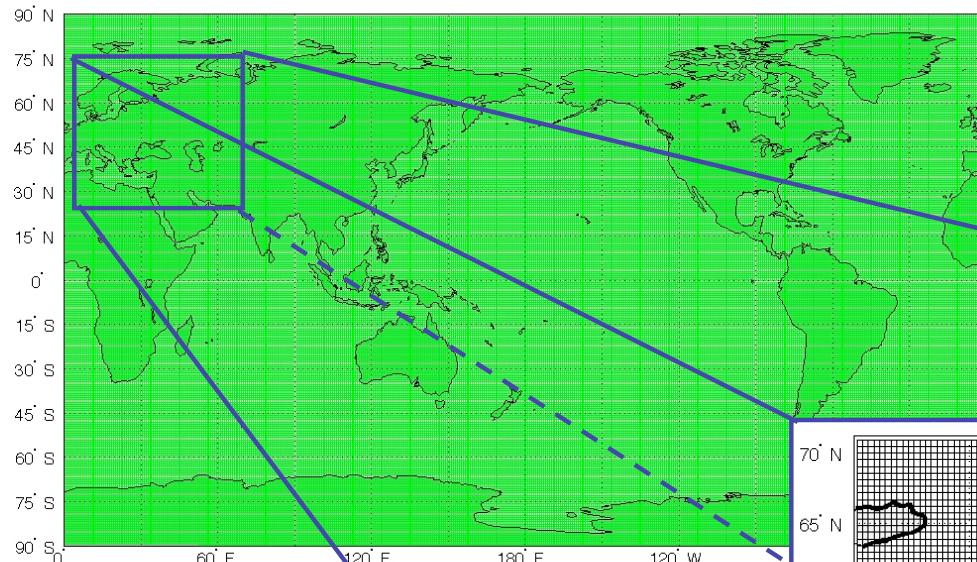


ORCA2 grid



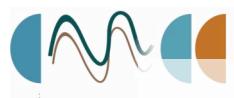
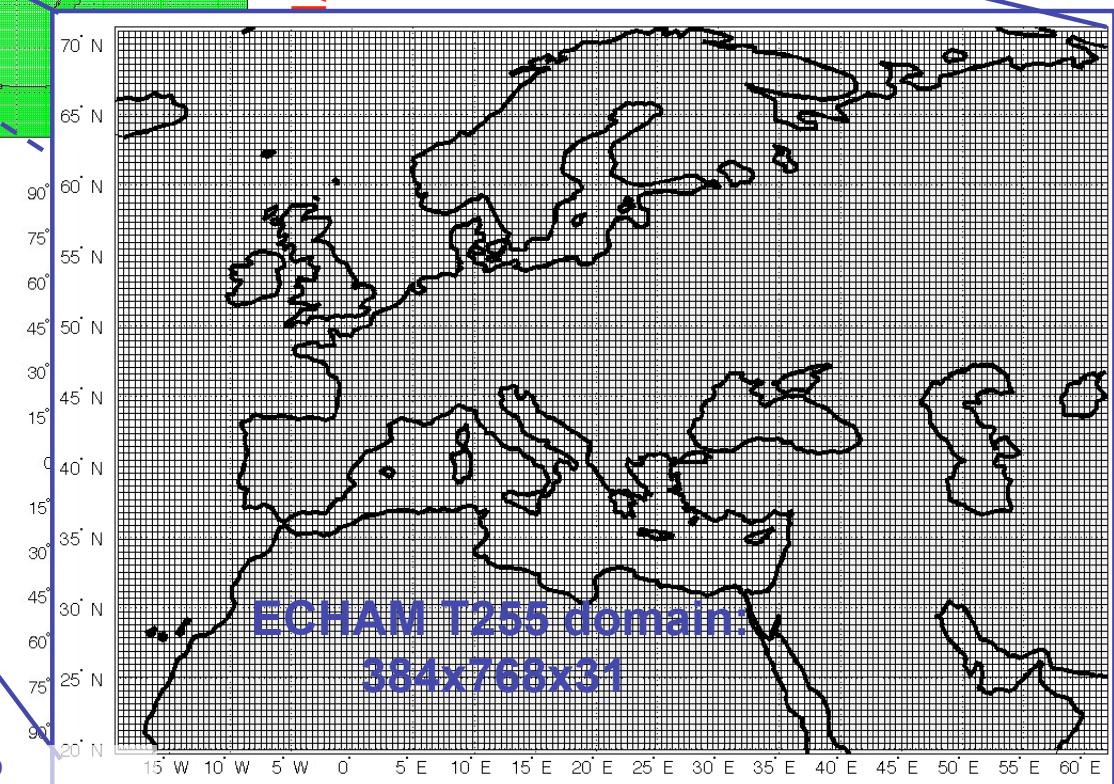
CMCC-MED FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

MODEL DEVELOPMENT : global *atm. resolution increase ->ECHAM T255 .*



ECHAM T159 domain:
240x480x31

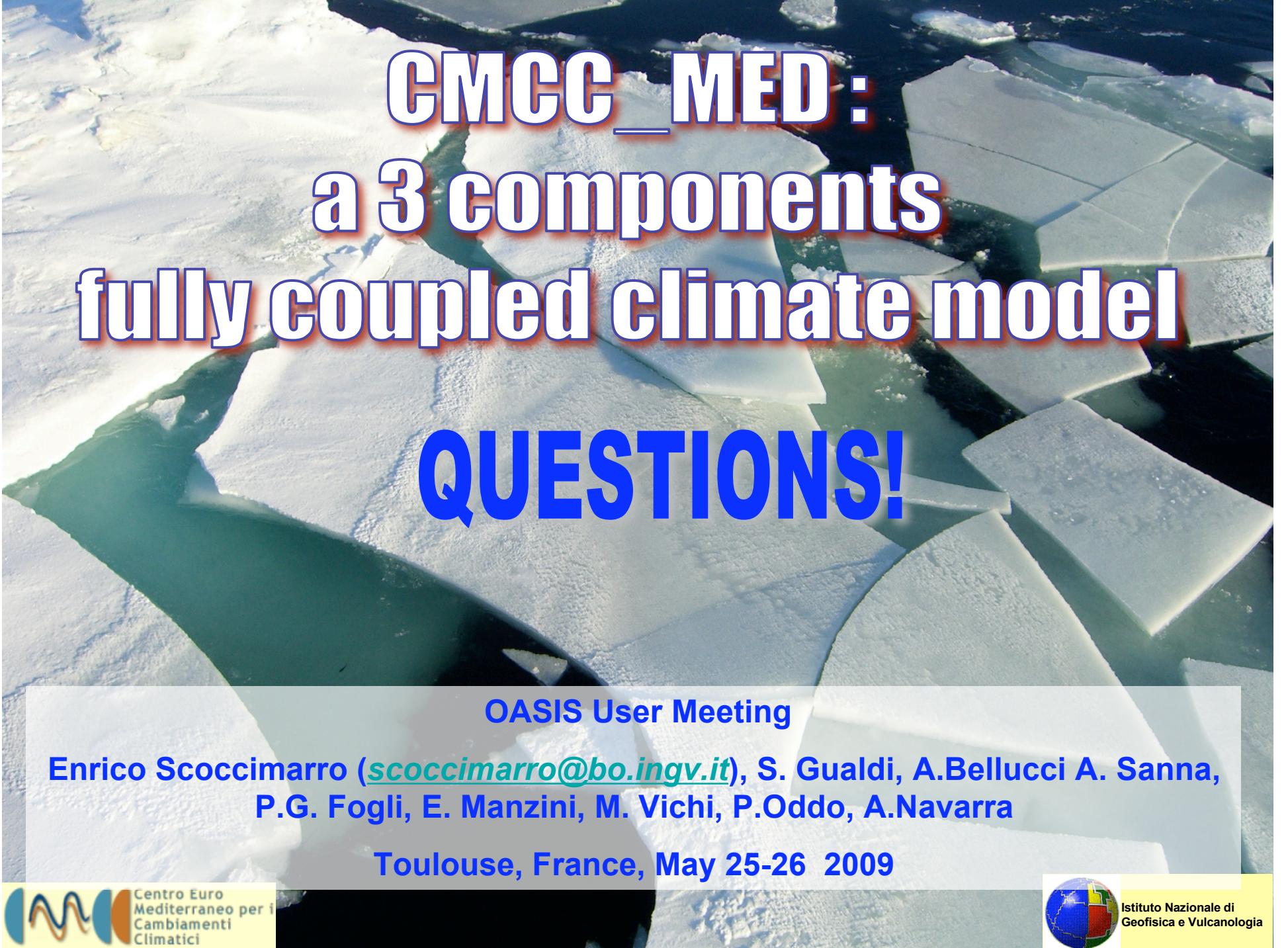
ECHAM - T159 grid



CMCC-MED FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

Space discretization at the intramodel interface:

	Global Atmosphere	Global Ocean	Mediterranean Sea	TOT grid points
INGV-SXG <i>past</i>	160x320 (T106)	149x182 (ORCA2)		78.318 OASIS2.4
CMCC_MED <i>present</i>	240x480 (T159)	149x182 (ORCA2)	253x871 (1/16°)	362.681 OASIS3 paral.
Next CMCC coupled model <i>future</i>	348x768 (T255)	1021x1442 (1/4°)	253x871 (1/16°)	1.959.909 OASIS3/4/5?



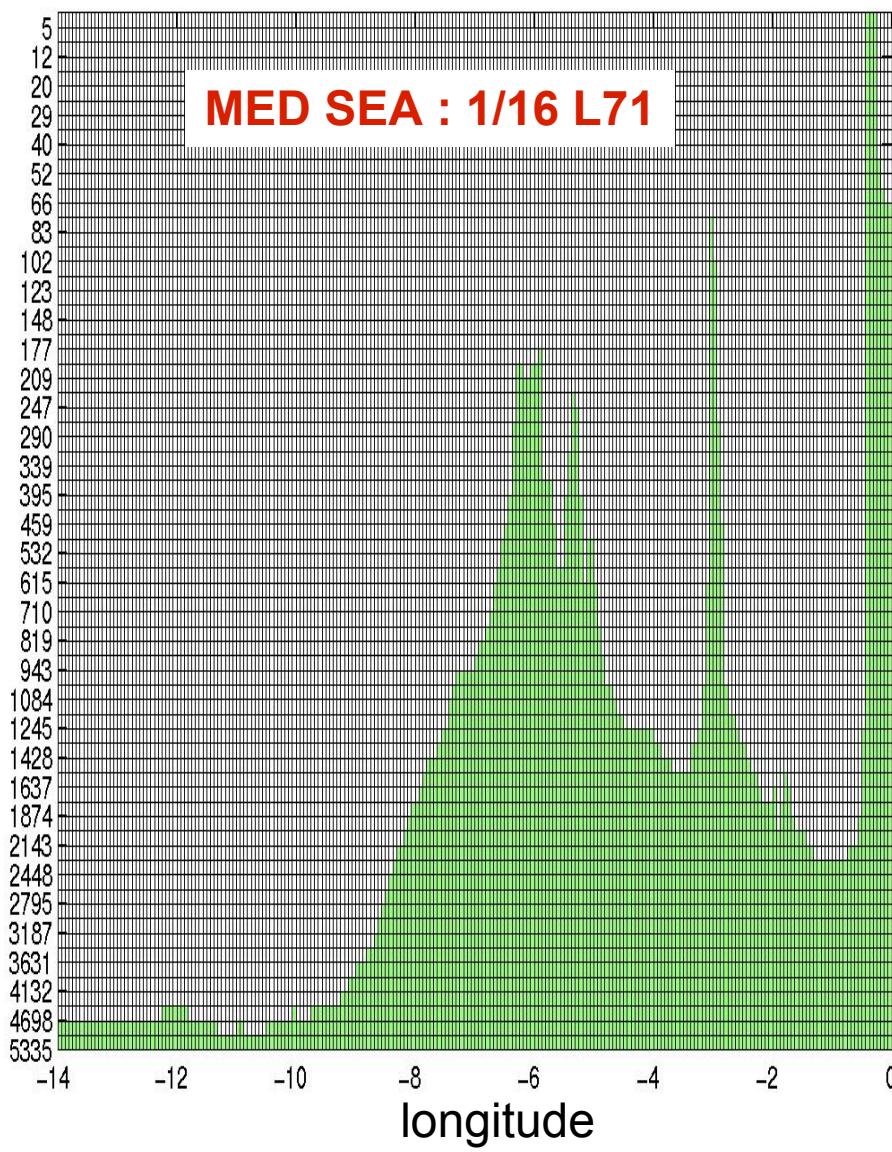
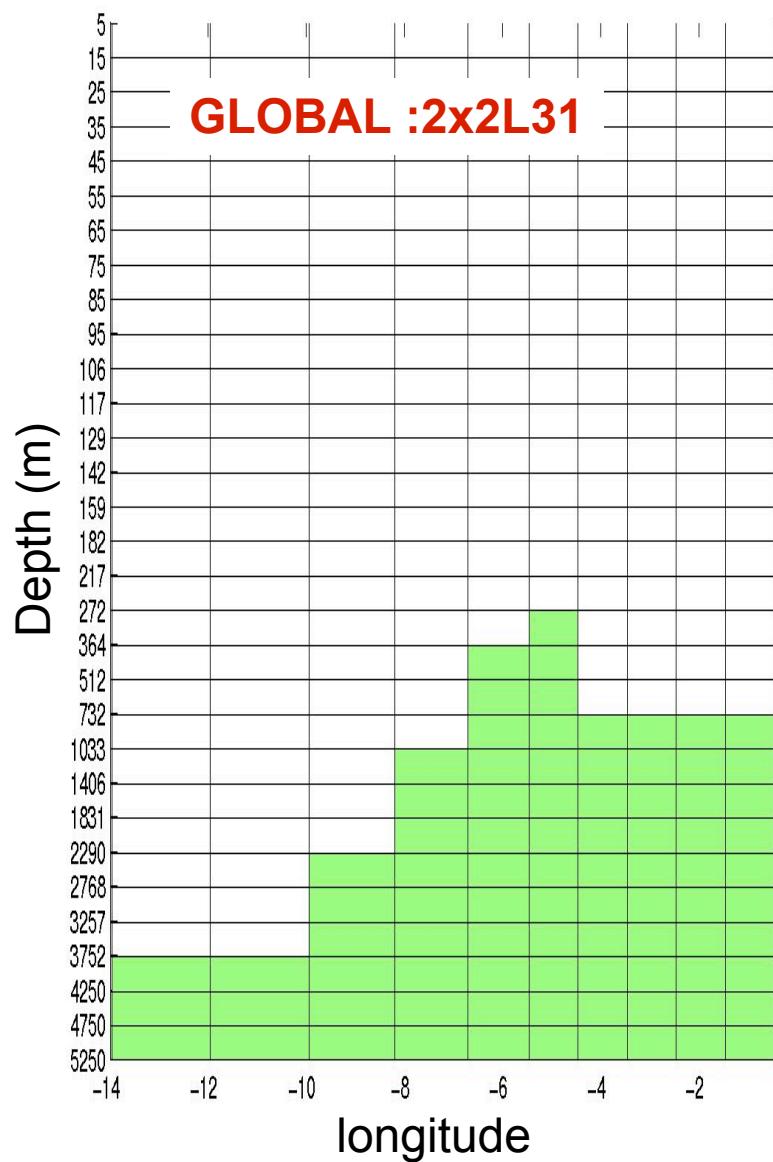
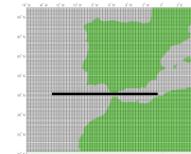
CMCC_MED : a 3 components fully coupled climate model QUESTIONS!

OASIS User Meeting

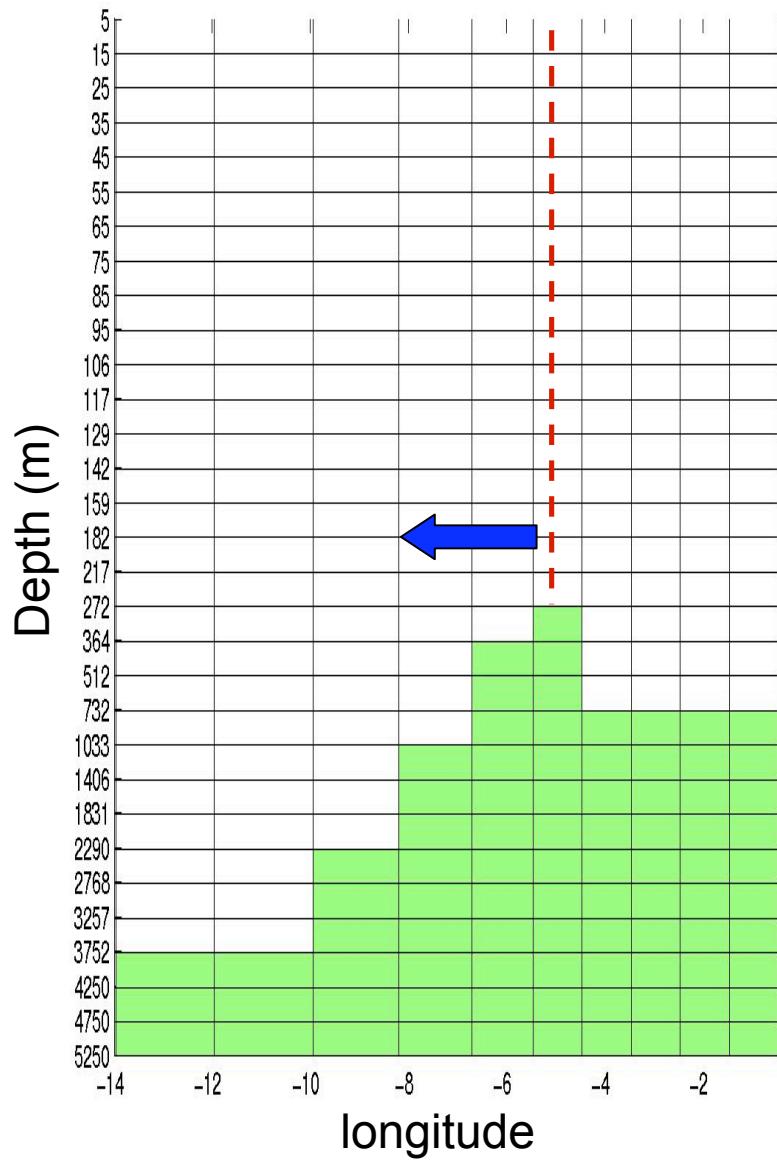
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Vertical-Zonal section across Gibraltar Strait



GLOBAL :2x2L31



MED SEA : 1/16 L71

